TABLE OF CONTENTS – 3D Joint Anatomy in Dogs: Main Joint Pathologies and Surgical Approaches

- 1. Stifle Joint
 - Three dimensional views
 - Orthopaedic conditions of the stifle joint
 - Diagnostic imaging techniques
 - Surgical approaches
- 2. Hip joint
 - Three-dimensional views
 - Orthopaedic conditions of the hip
 - Diagnostic imaging techniques
 - Surgical approaches
- 3. Elbow joint
 - Three-dimensional views
 - Orthopaedic conditions of the elbow
 - Diagnostic imaging techniques
 - Surgical approaches
- 4. Shoulder joint
 - Three-dimensional views
 - Orthopaedic conditions of the shoulder
 - Diagnostic imaging techniques
 - Surgical approaches
- 5. Carpal and tarsal joints

Three-dimensional views

Orthopaedic conditions of the carpal and tarsal joints

Diagnostic imaging techniques

Surgical approaches.