Contents

Chapter 1: Overview of Mechanisms of Defense	1	Chapter 2: Overview of the Innate Immune System	17
Clinical Correlation: Simian Acquired Immune Deficiencies	1	Clinical Correlation: Cyclic Neutropenia in Gray Collies	17
Learning Objectives	1	Learning Objectives	17
Essential Involvement of Animal Immune Systems in All Aspects of Animal Health	1	Anatomical and Physiological Barriers to Microbial Invasion Epithelial Barrier	5 18 18
Immune System Cells of Defense Communication between Cells of the	2	Secretions Mucus and Mucociliary Clearance Commensal Organisms	18 20 21
Immune System Communication through cytokines Other cytokines Communication through other signaling	3 3 4	Cells of the Innate Immune System Hematopoiesis Coordinating Hematopoiesis Monitoring Hematopoesis	21 21 23 23
molecules Communication through cell–cell contact Innate and Adaptive Immune Systems Innate immune system Adaptive immune system	4 4 5 5 9	Overview of the Cells of the Innate Immune System Myeloid Innate Immune Cells Neutrophils Eosinophils Basophils	25 25 25 26 27
Clinical Correlation Follow-Up Student Considerations Possible Explanations	16 16 16	Monocytes Macrophages Myeloid dendritic cells Mast cells	28 29 30 31

Lymphoid Innate Immune Cells Natural killer cells	31 31	Chapter 4: The Complement System	
Other Innate Immune Cells Clinical Correlation: Follow-Up Student Considerations Possible Explanations	33 33 33 34	Clinical Correlation: C3 Deficiency in Brittany Dogs Learning Objectives	53 53
Chapter 3: Innate Immune Recognition Clinical Correlation: Sepsis in	37	Complement Activation Classical Pathway Lectin Pathway Alternative Pathway Terminal Membrane Attack Pathway	54 55 57 58 60
Neonatal Foals	37	Regulation of Complement Activation	60
Learning Objectives Introduction	38 38	Outcomes of Complement Activation Inflammation and Chemotaxis	62 62
Evolutionarily Conserved Molecular Patterns Pathogen-Associated Molecular Patterns	40	Enhancement of Phagocytosis (Opsonization) Promoting Humoral Immunity Clearance of Immune Complexes Clinical Correlation: Follow-Up	63 63 64 64
Pattern-Recognition Receptors Signaling Pattern-Recognition Receptors Toll-like receptors NOD-like receptors and RIG-like	40 41 42	Student Considerations Possible Explanations Chapter 5: Acute Inflammation	64 64
receptors Phagocytic Pattern-Recognition Receptors Other Pattern-Recognition Receptors	44 44 46	Clinical Correlation: Acute Bovine Mastitis Learning Objectives	67 67
Innate Recognition of Damage- Associated Molecular Patterns Inflammasome	46 48	Purposes of Acute Inflammation Signs of Acute Inflammation Initiators and Mediators of Acute	68 69
Consequences of Danger Signal Recognition by Sentinel Cells Activation of Macrophages	50 50	Inflammation Vascular Changes in Acute Inflammation	70 72
Proinflammatory Mediators Clinical Correlation: Follow-Up Student Considerations Possible Explanations	50 50 50 51	Leukocyte Recruitment Leukocyte Extravasation Diversity and Timeline of Leukocyte Recruitment	75 75 79
		Systemic Effects of Acute Inflammation	80
		Clinical Correlation Follow-Up Student Considerations Possible Explanations	85 86 86

Chapter 6: Innate Cellular		Organs and Cells of the Adaptive	
Effector Mechanisms	89	Immune System	109
		Primary Lymphoid Organs and	
Clinical Correlation: Rattles in Foals	89	Hematopoiesis	110
Learning Objectives	90	Bone marrow	110
Classification of Innate Cellular		Thymus	112
Effector Mechanisms	90	Secondary Lymphoid Organs	114 115
Phagocytes and Phagocytosis	91	Lymph nodes Spleen	117
Phagocytosis Part I: Recognition and		Mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue	118
Adhesion of Particles on the Plasm	ıa	Clinical Correlation: Follow-Up	119
Membrane of the Phagocyte	91	Student Considerations	120
Phagocytosis Part II: Membrane and		Possible Explanations	120
Cytoskeletal Reorganization to	ı		
Mediate Particle Engulfment and the Creation of a Phagosome	ne 94	Observan Os Arabidana and	
Phagocytosis Part III: Maturation of	94	Chapter 8: Antigens and	404
the Phagosome into a Microbicidal		Antigen Processing	121
and Degradative Phagolysosome	94	Clinical Correlation: Caprine Arthriti	is
Extracellular Innate Effector		Encephalitis	121
Mechanisms	99	Learning Objectives	122
Degranulation by Neutrophils and		Stimulators of Adaptive Immunity:	
Eosinophils	99	Pathogens, Antigens, and Epitopes	122
Release of Neutrophil Extracellular		Major Histocompatibility Complex	124
Traps	100	History of the Major	
Natural Killer Cell–Mediated		Histocompatibility Complex	124
Cytotoxicity	101	Major Histocompatibility Complex	
Recognition of Target Cells	101	Genetics	125
Activating stimulus	101	Structure and Distribution of Major	т.
Inhibitory stimulus	102	Histocompatibility Complex Class and Class II Molecules	
Targeted Degranulation by Natural		Antigen–Major Histocompatibility	129
Killer Cells	102	Complex Interactions	131
Antibody-Dependent Cell-Mediated		Antigen Acquisition, Processing, and	131
Cytotoxicity	105	Presentation	132
Clinical Correlation: Follow-Up	105	Antigen-Presenting Cells	132
Student Considerations	105	Major Histocompatibility Complex	
Possible Explanation	106	Class I Antigen Processing and	
		Presentation	135
Chapter 7: Cells and Organs		Major Histocompatibility Complex	
of the Adaptive Immune		Class II Antigen Processing and	
-	109	Presentation	136
		Cross-Presentation	137
Clinical Correlation: Feline		Clinical Correlation: Follow-Up	139
Lymphadenopathy	109	Student Considerations	140
Learning Objectives	109	Possible Explanations	140

Chapter 9: T-Lymphocyte Development	143	Third Signal and T-Helper Cell Differentiation	168
Clinical Correlation: Severe Combined Immunodeficiency Disease in	d	Effector T Cells Effector T-Helper Cells: Th1, Th2,	169
Arabian Foals	143	Tfh, and Th17 Cells Effector Regulatory T Cells: Treg, T	169 h2
Learning Objectives	143	and Tr1 Cells	115, 171
T-Cell Receptor Genes	144	Effector Cytotoxic T Cells	173
Structure of the T-Cell Receptor T-Cell Receptor Gene Families Gene Rearrangement in the Thymus	144 145 145	Clinical Correlation Follow-Up Student Considerations Possible Explanations	177 177 177
T-Cell Selection in the Thymus	150	•	
Products of T-Cell Gene Rearrangement Positive Selection of Functional	150	Chapter 11: B-Cell Development	181
T Cells CD4, CD8, and Major	153	Clinical Correlation: Equine Agammaglobulinemia	18
Histocompatibility Complex Recognition	155	Learning Objectives	18
Negative Selection of Self-Reactive T Cells	155	B Cells and the Structure of the B-Ce Receptor	ell 182
T-Helper, Cytotoxic T, and T-Regulatory Cells γ/δ T Cells	156 156	B-Cell Genetics, Development, and Circulation B-Cell Receptor Gene Families,	183
Clinical Correlation: Follow-Up Student Considerations Possible Explanations	158 158 158	Genetic Rearrangement, and Junctional Diversity Order and Regulation of B-Cell	183
1		Development	186
Chapter 10: T-Cell Activation	161	Immunoglobulin Isotypes Other Populations of B Cells	189 193
Clinical Correlation: Canine		B-1 B Cells	19
X-Linked Severe Combined		Marginal-Zone B Cells	194
Immunodeficiency	161	Clinical Correlation Follow-Up Student Considerations	195 195
Learning Objectives	162	Possible Explanations	195
Antigen Recognition by T Cells First Signal: T-Cell Receptors and Major Histocompatibility Complex		Chapter 12: B-Cell Activation	
Antigen Interactions Second Signal and Major	162	and Differentiation	197
Histocompatibility Complex—		Clinical Correlation: Selective Immu	no-
CD4/8 Interactions	164	globulin A Deficiencies in Dogs	197
Signal Transduction and T-Cell Activation	166	Learning Objectives	197
Activation	166	T-Dependent B (B-2) Cells	199

Interaction of B Cells with Antigens	199	Memory B Cells	238
B Cells as Antigen-Presenting Cells	203	Memory T Cells	238
Activation of B Cells by T-Helper		Clinical Correlation Follow-Up	239
Cells	204	Student Considerations	239
Isotype Switching, Somatic		Possible Explanations	239
Hypermutation, and Terminal		1	
Differentiation of B Cells into			
Plasma Cells	206	Chapter 14: Fetal and	
Antibody Effector Functions	213	Neonatal Immunity	241
Pathogen and Toxin Neutralization	213	Clinical Correlation: Failure of Pass	
Opsonization and Activation of		Transfer	241
Complement	213		
Distribution and Function of Fc		Learning Objectives	241
Receptors	214	Fetal Development of the Immune	
Clinical Correlation Follow-Up	215	System	241
Student Considerations	215	Maternal Transfer of Immunity	243
Possible Explanations	217	Prenatal Transfer of Immunity	243
		Postnatal Transfer of Immunity	245
Chapter 13: Adaptive Immune		Neonatal Acquisition of Memory at	ıd
Responses to Infections and	ı	Immune Capacity	248
Immunological Memory	219	Vaccination of Neonates	249
		Clinical Correlation Follow-Up	251
Clinical Correlation: Canine		Student Considerations	251
Parvovirus and the Wolves of Isle		Possible Explanations	252
Royale	219	1	
Learning Objectives	220		
Adaptive Immunity: The Big Picture-	_	Chapter 15: Vaccination	253
From Insult to Recovery	221	Clinical Correlation: Animal Vaccin	es 253
Routes of Infection	223		
Mechanisms of Pathogenesis	223	Learning Objectives	253
Innate Response Cells and Cytokines	;	Vaccines	253
of Innate Responses Direct T-Cell		Vaccine Characteristics	253
Differentiation	225	Live-Attenuated Vaccines	255
Effector T Cells Home to Sites of		Killed Vaccines	259
Infection and Inflammation	226	Component, Toxoid, Conjugate,	
Antibody Responses Develop in		Recombinant, and Naked DNA Vaccines	250
Secondary Lymphoid Tissues	229		259
Importance of Different Adaptive		Adjuvants Administration	263 266
Responses to Clearance of Differen		Frequency	266
Pathogens	233		
Immune Responses in the Gut	233	Passive Immunotherapy	267
Immunological Memory	237	Clinical Correlation Follow-Up	268
Primary and Subsequent Immune		Student Considerations	268
Reponses	237	Possible Explanations	268

Chapter 16: Immune Deficiencies and Immune-	074	Chapter 18: Veterinary Clinical Laboratory Immunology	295
Mediated Diseases	271	Clinical Correlation: Transfusion	
Clinical Correlation: Feline		Reactions	295
Immunodeficiency Virus	271	Learning Objectives	297
Learning Objectives	271	Principles of Antibody-Based	
Immune Deficiencies	272	Techniques	298
Congenital Immune Deficiencies	272	Generating Antibodies: Polyclonal	
Acquired Immune Deficiencies	273	and Monoclonal Antibodies	298
Immune-Mediated Diseases	274	Production of polyclonal antibodies	298
Hypersensitivities Type I, III, and IV	274	Production of monoclonal antibodies	299
Type I hypersensitivities	274	Detecting Antibody–Antigen	200
Type III hypersensitivities	279	Reactions	300
Type IV hypersensitivities	282	Specific Techniques	300
Type II Hypersensitivities and		Enzyme-linked immunosorbent	200
Autoimmune Diseases	283	assays Immunoblotting	300 302
Clinical Correlation Follow-Up	284	Immunoslotting Immunofluorescent microscopy	302
Student Considerations	284	Precipitation assays	304
Possible Explanations	284	Flow cytometry	305
		Immunohistochemistry	306
No autou 47. The Journey		·	300
Chapter 17: The Immune	007	Diagnosis of Blood Type Incompatibilities	307
System and Cancer	287	Blood Typing	307
Clinical Correlation: Canine Cancer	287	Blood Typing Blood typing cards	308
Learning Objectives	287	Typing gel	308
Background	287	Membrane dipstick	309
Evidence That Mammalian Immune	207	Crossmatching	309
Systems Affect Tumors	200	Diagnosis of Immunodeficiencies	312
•	289	Serum Immunoglobulin	
Tumor–Host Interactions	290	Quantification	312
Outcomes	292	Phenotypic Analysis of Lymphocytes	312
Clinical Correlation: Follow-Up	293	Other Immunodeficiency Tests	313
Student Considerations	293	Diagnosis of Autoimmunity	313
Possible Explanations	294	Antinuclear Antibody Test	313
		Coombs Test	314
		Antiplatelet Antibody Test	314
		Antithyroglobulin Autoantibody Test	315
		Clinical Correlation: Follow-Up	316
		Student Considerations	316
		Possible Explanations	316
		Glossary	319
		Index	327
		THUE A	3/./