

TABLE OF CONTENTS

List of contributors

Preface

Acknowledgments

1 Dermatology diagnostics 1

1.1 Skin scrapings 1

1.2 Cytology – Skin and ear 4

1.3 Cytology – Mass aspirates 6

1.4 Trichograms 8

1.5 Dermatophyte culture technique 15

1.6 Wood's lamp examination 15

1.7 Dermatophyte culture medium selection and incubation 16

1.8 Identification of dermatophytes 16

1.9 Dermatophyte PCR 18

1.10 Bacterial culture 19

1.11 Skin biopsies 19

1.12 Allergy testing 22

2 Dermatology lesions and differential diagnoses 23

2.1 Primary lesions 23

2.1.1 Macule/Patch 23

2.1.2 Papule/pustule 23

2.1.3 Plaque 26

2.1.4 Vesicle/bulla 27

2.1.5 Wheal 28

2.1.6 Nodule 29

- 2.1.7 Cyst 30
- 2.2 Primary or secondary lesions 31
 - 2.2.1 Alopecia 31
 - 2.2.2 Scale 34
 - 2.2.3 Crust 35
 - 2.2.4 Follicular cast 36
 - 2.2.5 Comedo (Comedones) 36
 - 2.2.6 Pigment change 37
- 2.3 Secondary lesions 40
 - 2.3.1 Epidermal collarette 40
 - 2.3.2 Scar 40
 - 2.3.3 Excoriation 41
 - 2.3.4 Erosion 42
 - 2.3.5 Ulcer 42
 - 2.3.6 Lichenification 43
 - 2.3.7 Callus 44
 - 2.3.8 Fissure 44

3 Lesion location and differentials 47

- 3.1 Face 47
 - 3.1.1 Nasal planum 47
 - 3.1.2 Lips/Eyelids 47
 - 3.1.3 Muzzle 49
- 3.2 Ears 56
 - 3.2.1 Pinnal margin 56
 - 3.2.2 Pinna 57

- 3.2.3 Outer ear canal 57
- 3.3 Paws 60
 - 3.3.1 Interdigital 60
 - 3.3.2 Palmar metacarpal/plantar metatarsal 63
 - 3.3.3 Paw pad 63
 - 3.3.4 Nailbed 65
- 3.4 Claws 66
- 3.5 Perianal/perivulvar 67
- 3.6 Tail 68
- 3.7 Pressure points (elbows/hocks) 69
- 3.8 Trunk (dorsal and/or lateral) 70
- 3.9 Inguinal/axillary 78
- 3.10 Oral cavity 81

4 Causes and workup for pruritus in dogs and cats 85

Algorithm 4.1 Pruritic dog – Causes/Workup 86

Algorithm 4.2 Pruritic cats – Causes/Workup 87

5 Causes and workup for alopecia in dogs and cats 89

Algorithm 5.1 Canine non-inflammatory truncal alopecia – Causes/Workup 90

Algorithm 5.2 Canine multifocal alopecia – Causes/Workup 91

Algorithm 5.3 Feline alopecia – Causes/Workup 92

6 Breed-related dermatoses 93

Table 6.1 Canine breed-related dermatoses 93

Table 6.2 Feline breed-related dermatoses 107

7 Parasitic skin diseases 111

Table 7.1 Canine and feline ectoparasites 112

Demodex 112

Sarcoptes 113

Notoedres 114

Otodectes 114

Cat fur mite 114

Cheyletiella 114

Lice 115

Chiggers 115

Hookworm Dermatitis 115

Cuterebra 115

Myiasis 115

Fly bite dermatitis 116

Pelodera dermatitis 116

Dracunculiasis 116

Spider bite 116

Fleas 117

Ticks 117

Table 7.2 Flea control product options 130

Table 7.3 Tick control product options 130

8 Bacterial, fungal, oomycete, and algal infections 133

Table 8.1 Superficial bacterial skin infections 133

Impetigo 133

Pyotraumatic dermatitis 133

Intertrigo 133

Mucocutaneous pyoderma 133

Bacterial overgrowth syndrome 134

Bacterial folliculitis 134

Algorithm 8.1 Approach to chronic recurrent bacterial pyoderma 143

Table 8.2 Deep bacterial skin infections 144

Bacterial furunculosis 144

Canine acne 144

Callus furunculosis 144

Acral lick dermatitis 144

Pedal folliculitis/furunculosis 145

Post-grooming furunculosis 145

Table 8.3 Meticillin resistance 150

Table 8.4 Underlying causes for recurrent pyoderma 152

Table 8.5 Commonly used antibiotics for canine pyoderma 152

Table 8.6 Topical antibacterial products 153

Table 8.7 Subcutaneous bacterial infections 154

Subcutaneous abscess 154

Botryomycosis 155

Cellulitis 155

Necrotizing fasciitis 155

Actinomycosis 155

Nocardiosis 156

Plague 156

L-form infection 156

Table 8.8 Mycobacterial infections 159

Non-tuberculous mycobacteria 159

Feline leprosy	160
Canine leproid granuloma	160
Obligate mycobacterial infections/tuberculosis	161
Table 8.9 Yeast infections	164
<i>Malassezia</i>	164
<i>Candida</i>	165
Table 8.10 Dermatophytosis	170
Table 8.11 Environmental decontamination in dermatophytosis	180
Algorithm 8.2 Treatment of generalized dermatophytosis	181
Table 8.12 Deep fungal, oomycete, and algal infections	182
Blastomycosis	182
Cryptococcosis	182
Histoplasmosis	183
Coccidioidomycosis	184
Sporotrichosis	184
Phaeohyphomycosis	185
Pythiosis	185
Lagenidiosis	186
Zygomycosis	187
Protothecosis	187

9 Viral, rickettsial, and protozoal dermatologic diseases 199

Table 9.1 Viral dermatologic diseases	200
Feline herpesvirus dermatitis	200
Feline calicivirus dermatitis	201
Viral papillomas – Dogs/Cats	201

Cowpox virus 203

Feline infectious peritonitis (FIP) 203

Canine distemper 203

Table 9.2 Rickettsial diseases 208

Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever 208

Ehrlichiosis 208

Table 9.3 Protozoal diseases 210

Leishmaniosis 210

Toxoplasmosis 211

10 Allergic skin diseases in dogs and cats 215

Table 10.1 Hypersensitivity disorders and treatment of allergic skin diseases 216

Algorithm 10.1 Canine atopic dermatitis treatment 231

Table 10.2 Allergy treatment toolkit 232

Table 10.3 Allergy testing: Intradermal and serologic methods 235

Table 10.4 Considerations in allergen formulation 236

Table 10.5 Protocols for allergen specific immunotherapy (ASIT) 237

Table 10.6 Performing an adequate diagnostic hypoallergenic diet trial 239

Table 10.7 Feline manifestations of cutaneous allergy 244

Table 10.8 Eosinophilic granuloma complex 248

11 Autoimmune and immune-mediated dermatologic disorders 255

Table 11.1 Autoimmune and immune-mediated dermatologic disorders 256

Discoid lupus erythematosus 256

Pemphigus foliaceus 256

Pemphigus vulgaris 256

Vesicular cutaneous lupus erythematosus 257

- Mucocutaneous lupus erythematosus 257
- Alopecia areata 257
- Uveodermatologic syndrome 257
- Autoimmune subepidermal blistering diseases 258
- Vasculitis 259
- Post-vaccination injection site alopecia 259
- Drug eruption 260
- Erythema multiforme 260
- Toxic epidermal necrolysis 261
- Sterile panniculitis 261
- Sterile granuloma/pyogranuloma 261
- Juvenile cellulitis 262
- Plasma cell pododermatitis 262
- Pseudopelade 262
- Symmetric lupoid onychitis 263
- Nasal arteritis 263
- Metacarpal/metatarsal fistulas 264
- Canine sterile neutrophilic dermatitis (Sweet's-like syndrome) 264
- Canine acute eosinophilic dermatitis with edema (Well's-like syndrome) 264
- Superficial suppurative necrolytic dermatitis 265
- Systemic lupus erythematosus 265
- Algorithm 11.1 Treatment of canine pemphigus foliaceus 269
- Algorithm 11.2 Treatment of feline pemphigus foliaceus 270
- Table 11.2 Typical glucocorticoid doses for treatment of autoimmune and immune-mediated disorders 286

Table 11.3 Non-steroidal immunosuppressant or immunomodulatory drugs as adjunctive or primary treatments of autoimmune/immune-mediated diseases 287

12 Endocrine skin diseases 291

Table 12.1 Canine endocrine skin diseases 292

Hypothyroidism 292

Spontaneous hyperadrenocorticism (HAC, Cushing's disease) 292

Iatrogenic hypercortisolemia 293

Atypical Cushing's disease (ACD) 293

Food-induced Cushing's disease 293

Topical corticosteroid application 293

Pituitary dwarfism 293

Calcinosis cutis 294

Exogenous estrogen-related alopecia 294

Spontaneous hyperestrogenism 294

Spontaneous hyperandrogenism 295

Tail gland hyperplasia 295

Table 12.2 Trilostane treatment and monitoring 303

Table 12.3 Endocrine skin diseases of cats 304

Hyperthyroidism 304

Hypothyroidism 304

Hyper adrenocorticism (HAC) 304

Feline acquired skin fragility 305

Diabetes mellitus (DM) 305

Acromegaly 305

13 Non-endocrine alopecia 309

Table 13.1 Non-endocrine alopecia of dogs 310

Localized Alopecia 310

Post-clipping alopecia 310

Traction alopecia 310

Congenital follicular/ectodermal dysplasia 310

Regional to Multifocal Alopecia 310

Color dilution alopecia 310

Black hair follicular dysplasia 310

Non-color, breed-related follicular dysplasia 310

Cyclic flank alopecia 311

Pattern alopecia 311

Follicular lipodystrophy 311

Generalized Alopecia 311

Alopecia X 311

Anagen/telogen effluvium 312

Non-color breed-related follicular dysplasia 312

Table 13.2 Non-endocrine alopecia of cats 318

Congenital hypotrichosis 318

Hair shaft disorder of Abyssinian cats 318

Pili torti 318

Feline preauricular "alopecia" 318

Feline pinnal alopecia 318

Feline psychogenic alopecia 318

Mural folliculitis 319

Mucinotic mural folliculitis 319

Pseudopelade 319
Trichorrhesis nodosa 319
Feline paraneoplastic alopecia 319

14 Diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic otitis 323

14.1 Approach to otitis 323
14.2 Otoscopic examination 323
14.3 Choice of otic medications 323
Algorithm 14.1 Diagnostic and treatment steps for acute otitis externa 324
14.4 Indications for systemic steroid/antibiotic therapy in otitis treatment 326
14.5 Choice of otic cleanser/flushes 326
Algorithm 14.2 Diagnostic and treatment steps for chronic otitis 327
14.6 Educate owners on how to correctly use ear flushes 328
14.7 Diagnosis and treatment of otitis media 330
14.8 When to refer for surgery 333
14.9 Ototoxicity 333

Table 14.1 Ototoxic agents 336

15 Metabolic/nutritional/keratinization dermatologic disorders 345

Table 15.1 Keratinization, metabolic, and nutritional disorders 346

Seborrhea (secondary) 346
Vitamin A responsive dermatosis 346
Sebaceous adenitis 346
Schnauzer comedo syndrome 347
Nasodigital hyperkeratosis 348
Callus 348
Xeromycteria 349

Ear margin dermatosis 349
Canine acne 349
Feline acne 350
Zinc responsive dermatosis 350
Necrolytic migratory erythema 351
Exfoliative dermatitis associated with thymoma 351
Xanthomas 352
Split paw pad disease 352

16 Congenital/hereditary dermatologic disorders 363

Table 16.1 Congenital/hereditary dermatologic disorders 364

Primary seborrhea 364
Idiopathic facial dermatitis of Persian and Himalayan cats 364
Ichthyosis 365
Nasal parakeratosis of Labrador Retrievers 365
Dermatomyositis 365
Congenital alopecia 366
Cutaneous asthenia (Ehlers Danlos) 366
Mucinosis 366
Urticaria pigmentosa 367
Ulcerative nasal dermatitis of Bengal cats 367
Dermoid sinus 367
Acrodermatitis 367
Acral mutilation syndrome 368
Congenital keratoconjunctivitis sicca (KCS) and ichthyosiform dermatosis in the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel (CKCS) 368
Exfoliative cutaneous lupus erythematosus 368

Epidermolysis bullosa 368

17 Pigmentary dermatologic disorders 375

Table 17.1 Pigmentary dermatologic disorders 376

Lentigo 376

Acquired hormone-associated 376

Acquired post-inflammatory hyperpigmentation 376

Vitiligo 377

Nasal hypopigmentation “snow nose” 377

Nasal hypopigmentation “Dudley nose” 377

Acquired aurotrichia 377

“Dalmatian bronzing” syndrome 377

18 Environmental skin disorders 385

Table 18.1 Environmental skin disorders 386

Solar dermatitis 386

Burns 387

Radiant heat dermatitis 389

Frostbite 389

Irritant contact dermatitis (ICD) 389

Grass awns/burs 390

Post traumatic alopecia 390

Hygroma 391

Pressure sore 391

19 Skin tumors 401

Table 19.1 Benign and malignant skin tumors in dogs and cats 402

Squamous cell carcinoma (SCC) 402

Bowenoid in situ carcinoma 402
Basal cell carcinoma 403
Sebaceous gland tumors 403
Follicular tumors 404
Dilated pore of Winer 405
Follicular cyst 405
Cutaneous horn 405
Apocrine gland tumors 406
Feline ceruminous (apocrine) cystomatosis 407
Perianal gland tumors 407
Apocrine gland tumors of anal sac origin 407
Lipoma 408
Infiltrative lipomas 408
Liposarcoma 408
Mast cell tumor 409
Fibroma 409
Dermatofibroma 409
Nodular dermatofibrosis 410
Acrochordon 410
Mammary tumors 410
Hemangioma 411
Hemangiosarcoma 412
Cutaneous progressive angiomas 412
Hemangiopericytoma 413
Lymphangioma 413

Lymphangiosarcoma 413
Fibrosarcoma 413
Cutaneous epitheliotropic lymphoma 414
Cutaneous non-epitheliotropic lymphoma 415
Feline cutaneous lymphocytosis 415
Plasmacytoma 415
Melanocytoma 416
Malignant melanoma 416
Canine cutaneous histiocytoma 417
Canine reactive cutaneous histiocytosis 417
Canine systemic histiocytosis 417
Feline progressive histiocytosis 417
Canine cutaneous langerhans cell histiocytosis 418
Collagenous hamartoma 418
Calcinosis circumscripta 418
Transmissible venereal tumor 419
Feline lung-digit syndrome 419

20 Dermatology formulary 453

Table 20.1 Systemic antibiotics 454
Table 20.2 Systemic antifungals 458
Table 20.3 Systemic antiviral/antiprotozoal medications 459
Table 20.4 Antihistamines 459
Table 20.5 Systemic glucocorticoids 461
Table 20.6 Non-steroidal immunomodulating and immunosuppressive drugs 463
Table 20.7 Behavior modifying medications/analgesics 467

Table 20.8 Systemic antiparasitic drugs 468

Table 20.9 Topical antiparasitics 470

Table 20.10 Nutritional supplements/vitamins/retinoids 471

Table 20.11 Non-glucocorticoid hormones 472

Table 20.12 Topical non-steroidal antipruritic therapies 474

Table 20.13 Topical glucocorticoids 475

Table 20.14 Topical antimicrobials/otics 475

Table 20.15 Topical antiseborrheics 477

Table 20.16 Topical immunomodulators and retinoids 477

Index 479.