

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	i
PREFACE	iii
DEDICATION	v
SUMMARY	vi
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	vii
CHAPTER 1 TOXOPLASMA GONDII	1
<i>Alessandra M.A. Ragozo</i>	1
INTRODUCTION	1
LIFE CYCLE	3
CLINICAL SIGNS	4
DIAGNOSIS	4
EPIDEMIOLOGY	5
CONSENT FOR PUBLICATION	8
CONFLICT OF INTEREST	8
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	8
REFERENCES	8
CHAPTER 2 HUMAN CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS	13
<i>Italmar T. Navarro, Regina Mitsuka-Breganó, Selwyn A. Headley, Jaqueline D Capobiango, Inacio T. Inoue, Antonio M.B. Casella, Edna M.V. Reiche and Fabiana M.R. Lopes Mori</i>	13
EPIDEMIOLOGY AND THE IMPACT OF CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS	14
PATHOGENESIS OF CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS	16
GENOTYPICAL CHARACTERIZATION	19
DIAGNOSIS OF TOXOPLASMOSIS	20
SEROLOGICAL METHODS AND INTERPRETATION	21
FETAL DIAGNOSIS	25
MATERNAL THERAPY	27
PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS	28
PREVENTION OF TOXOPLASMOSIS DURING PREGNANCY	31
NEONATAL SCREENING PROGRAMS	35
THERAPEUTIC PROTOCOLS FOR MATERNAL TOXOPLASMOSIS	35
PRECAUTIONS WITH THE TRIPLE SCHEME	36
POST-NATAL DIAGNOSIS OF THE CONGENITAL INFECTION	37
DETECTION OF SPECIFIC ANTI-T. GONDII IGM AND/OR IGM ANTIBODIES	37
WESTERN BLOT	38
PCR	39
COMPLEMENTARY IMAGING AND LABORATORY EXAMS	39
INFANT THERAPY	40
ROUTINE APPROACH FOR THE DIAGNOSIS OF TOXOPLASMOSIS IN CHILDREN	41
Serological Evaluation	41
Classification of cases based on serology [155]	41
Therapeutic protocol for congenital toxoplasmosis	42
Observations	42
EVALUATION OF MEDULLAR TOXICITY	44
Adverse Reactions	45
APPROACHES	45

Maternity	45
Outpatient	45
OPHTHALMOLOGICAL EXAMINATION OF THE PREGNANT WOMAN AND CHILD DIAGNOSED WITH CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS OR SUSPECTED SYSTEMIC TOXOPLASMOSIS	46
CONSENT FOR PUBLICATION	49
CONFLICT OF INTEREST	49
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	49
REFERENCES	49
CHAPTER 3 CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS IN DOGS	61
<i>Lucilene G. Camossi, Daniel F.F. Cardia, Celso T.N. Suzuki Jancarlo F. Gomes and Katia D.S. Bresciani</i>	61
INTRODUCTION	61
CONGENITAL TRANSMISSION	62
PATOGENY AND CLINICAL SIGNS	62
DIAGNOSIS	63
PREVENTION AND CONTROL	63
TREATMENT	64
CONCLUDING REMARKS	64
CONSENT FOR PUBLICATION	65
CONFLICT OF INTEREST	65
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	65
REFERENCES	65
CHAPTER 4 CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS IN CATS	67
<i>André L. B. Galvão, Victor J. V. Rosseto, Breno C. Cruz, Weslen F. P. Teixeira Alvimar J. da Costa and Katia D. S. Bresciani</i>	67
INTRODUCTION	67
EPIDEMIOLOGY	68
PATHOGENESIS AND CLINICAL SIGNS	69
DIAGNOSIS	71
TREATMENT	71
PROGNOSIS	72
PREVENTION	72
CONSENT FOR PUBLICATION	72
CONFLICT OF INTEREST	72
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	73
REFERENCES	73
CHAPTER 5 CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS IN EWES	75
<i>Thaís Rabelo dos Santos, Maerle Oliveira Maia, Alvimar José da Costa and Katia Denise Saraiva Bresciani</i>	75
INTRODUCTION	76
EPIDEMIOLOGY	76
DIAGNOSIS	77
CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS	77
CONCLUDING REMARKS	79
CONSENT FOR PUBLICATION	79
CONFLICT OF INTEREST	79
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	80
REFERENCES	80

CHAPTER 6 CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS IN PIGS	82
<i>João Luis Garcia</i>	82
INTRODUCTION	82
TOXOPLASMOSIS IN PIGS	83
NATURAL INFECTION	84
EXPERIMENTAL INFECTION	85
DIAGNOSIS	87
VACCINES	89
CONTROL STRATEGIES	90
CONSENT FOR PUBLICATION	90
CONFLICT OF INTEREST	91
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	91
REFERENCES	91
CHAPTER 7 CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS IN GOATS	96
<i>Helenara Machado da Silva, Jesaías Ismael da Costa, Alvimar José da Costa and Katia Denise Saraiva Bresciani</i>	96
INTRODUCTION	96
EPIDEMIOLOGY	96
PATHOGENESIS AND CLINICAL SIGNS	97
DIAGNOSIS	99
PREVENTION	99
CONTROL	100
TREATMENT	100
CONSENT FOR PUBLICATION	101
CONFLICT OF INTEREST	101
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	101
REFERENCES	101
CHAPTER 8 CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS IN CATTLE	105
<i>Vj c ¶'Tcdgnq'f qu'Uepwqu 'Ocgtrg'Qrkxgk t' Ockc. Lcpctnq'Hgtt gkt c' l qo gu 'Egnq Vgwnq'Pci cug'Uw/wnk 'Cmko ct 'Lqu' f c 'Eqwv' and 'Mcvk 'F gplug'Uctckc 'Dt guekpk</i>	105
INTRODUCTION	106
EPIDEMIOLOGY	106
DIAGNOSIS	107
CONGENITAL TOXOPLASMOSIS	108
CONCLUDING REMARKS	109
CONSENT FOR PUBLICATION	109
CONFLICT OF INTEREST	110
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	110
REFERENCES	110
SUBJECT INDEX	114