

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Emerging and Reemerging Viral Pathogens, Volume 1

- Cover image
- Title page
- Table of Contents
- Copyright
- List of Contributors
- Editor Biography
- Preface
- Editorial Management Committees
- Editorial Management Committee
- Assistance Support Management
- Editorial
- Graphical Abstract

- **Chapter 1. General Introduction to Volume 1 Emergent and Reemergent Viruses: Modern Important Issues**
 - Definition of Virus Comes to Ages
 - Bioinformatics of Virology and Viral-Genome Databases
 - Tumors and Viruses Renewable Relations
 - Waterborne and Foodborne Viruses
 - Dangerous Viruses in Africa
 - Recent Advances Discovery of Emergent and Reemergent Virus
 - References

- **Chapter 2. Human Reemerging Arboviral Diseases of the Late 21st Century: From Ecological-Epidemiology to Control Strategies**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Ecology of Human Arboviruses
 - Ecologic-Epidemiology of Human Arboviruses
 - Prevention and Control Strategies of Reemergent Arboviruses Infections
 - Conclusion
 - Conflict of Interest
 - Contribution of Authors
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 3. Viral Emerging Pathogen Evolution**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction

- Eons, Eras, and Geological Periods
- Viruses and Evolution
- Virus Evolution and the Immune System
- Relations Between Viruses and Insects
- Conclusions
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 4. Human Viruses: Emergence and Evolution**
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Origin
- Evolution and Adaptation to the Human Host
- Evolutionary Drivers
- Emergence as a Biological Process
- Conclusions and Future Prospects
- Acknowledgments
- References

- **Chapter 5. The Arenaviridae**
- Abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Epidemiological and Ecological Features
- Structural Organization and Replication
- Pathobiology of Pathogenic Arenaviruses
- Therapeutics and Prophylaxis
- Conclusion
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 6. Ecoepidemiology of Alphaviruses and Flaviviruses**
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Ecoepidemiology of Flavivirus
- Ecoepidemiology of Alphavirus
- Surveillance Mode
- Treatment
- Conclusion
- References

- **Chapter 7. Coronaviridae: 100,000 Years of Emergence and Reemergence**
- Abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Emergent and Reemerging Viral Infections
- Taxonomy
- Genomic Organization and Proteomics of Coronaviridae
- Middle East Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus

- Infectious Bronchitis Virus
- Interspecies Viral Transmission
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 8. The Middle East Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus: An Emerging Virus of Global Threat**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Background and Overview
 - References

- **Chapter 9. Hepatitis C Virus and Human Herpesvirus 8: Immunological Response, Modification of Cell Metabolism, and Association With Type 2 Diabetes**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Latent-Persistent Viral Infections and Cell Metabolism
 - Virus Infections and Diabetes
 - Hepatitis C Virus and Diabetes Mellitus
 - Mechanisms of Hepatitis C Virus Interference With Insulin Signaling
 - Human Herpesvirus 8 Infection and Cell Metabolism
 - Human Herpesvirus 8 Infection, Immunological Response, and Diabetes
 - Conclusions and Future Prospects
 - Acknowledgments
 - Conflict of Interest
 - Contribution of Authors
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 10. Human Immunodeficiency Virus: A Brief Review**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - History
 - The Virus
 - Genetic Diversity and Classification
 - Molecular Epidemiology
 - Modes and Routes of Transmission
 - Immunovirological Monitoring
 - Immunological Aspects
 - Resistance to ARVs
 - Vaccines
 - Conclusion
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 11. Ebola and Marburg Virus: A Brief Review**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - History

- Viruses
- Molecular Epidemiology
- Pathology
- Phases of Preparation and Response to the Epidemic
- Support and Security Measures
- Treatment and Vaccine Developments
- Conclusion
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 12. Undifferentiated Tropical Viral Fevers in Latin America**
- Abstract
- Introduction
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 13. Chikungunya Virus: A Brief Review of the Thematic**
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Emerging and Reemerging Factors for Viral Diseases in Africa
- Chikungunya Fever: A Brief History and Geographical Distribution
- Chikungunya Virus Taxonomy, Structure, and Genome Organization
- Pathogenesis and Clinical Manifestations
- Laboratory Diagnosis
- Clinical Management and Preventive Methods
- Antiviral Vaccine Approach
- Conclusion
- References

- **Chapter 14. Cytomegalovirus: An Oncomodulator and Therapeutic Target in Glioma Management**
- Abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Human Cytomegalovirus Classification
- Human Cytomegalovirus Structure and Genome Organization
- Human Cytomegalovirus Viral Cycle
- Human Cytomegalovirus Epidemiology
- Human Cytomegalovirus Physiopathology
- Human Cytomegalovirus and Pathologies
- Cytomegalovirus as a Therapeutic Target in the Management of Malignant Gliomas
- Conclusion
- References

- **Chapter 15. Orthobunyavirus Family of Emerging Viruses**
- Abstract
- Abbreviation
- Introduction
- References

- **Chapter 16. Dengue Virus**

- Abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Evolution and Discovery of Dengue Virus
- Evolution and Spread of Dengue Virus Vector
- Economic Burden
- Taxonomy and Evolutionary Relationship of Dengue With Other Flaviviruses
- Genus-Level Morphological and Genomic Properties
- Replication Strategy of Flavivirus
- Molecular Architecture of Dengue Virus
- Overview of the Viral Life Cycle
- Viral Replication
- References

- **Chapter 17. Oncoviruses: Viruses Role in Common Human Tumors**

- Abstract
- Human Papilloma Virus Role in Cervical Cancer
- Human Papilloma Virus and Other Congenital Tumors
- Human Papilloma Virus Oncogenesis Mechanism
- Human Immunodeficiency Virus Patients and Cervical Cancer Risk
- Viruses Interfere Lymphomas Tumors: Human T-Cell Lymphotropic Virus-1, Epstein–Barr Virus, Human Immunodeficiency Virus, Hepatitis C Virus, and Hepatitis B Virus
- Simian Virus Role in Bone, Brain, and Mesothelioma Tumors
- Epstein–Barr Virus and Stomach Cancer
- Human Merkel Cell Polyomavirus and Merkel Cell Carcinoma
- Human Hepatitis Viruses Role in Liver Tumors
- Viruses' Relations With Lung Cancer
- Conclusion
- References

- **Chapter 18. Oncogenic Viruses**

- Abstract
- Introduction, Historical Aspect, and Classification
- Historical Timeline of Discovery
- General Principles of Viral Oncogenic Mechanisms
- Mechanisms of Viral Oncogenesis
- Human Oncogenic Viruses and Associated Cancers
- Cytomegalovirus
- Papillomaviruses
- RNA Oncogenic Viruses
- Human T-Lymphotropic Virus
- Opportunities and Future Directions
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 19. Noroviruses, Sapoviruses, and Aichi Viruses Emergence in Wastewater Associated With Viral Pandemic Gastroenteritis**

- Abstract

- Introduction
- Conclusion
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 20. Rotaviruses, Astroviruses, and Adenoviruses Emergence and Circulation in Wastewater Causing Acute Viral Gastroenteritis**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Virological Characteristics of Rotaviruses, Human Astroviruses, and Human Adenoviruses
 - Emergent Rotaviruses, Astroviruses, Adenoviruses, and Waterborne Diseases
 - Conclusion
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 21. Prion Diseases: Conformational Changes of a Protein Create an Unconventional Infectious Agent**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - The Nature of the Unconventional Transmissible Agent
 - Different Types of Pathological Prion Protein Deposits
 - Prion Types and Prion Strains
 - Prion Types Determine the Clinical Phenotype
 - Prion Types Exist Across the Species
 - The Transmission Route-Dependent Susceptibility Is Influenced by Prion Types
 - Human Risk of Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy Is Not a Primary but Secondary Transmission
 - References

- **Chapter 22. Vitamin D Immunomodulatory Role in Chronic and Acute Viral Diseases**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Hepatitis C Virus
 - Human Immunodeficiency Virus
 - Influenza Virus
 - Vitamin D History
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 23. Viral Etiology Involved in the Emergence of the Breast Cancer**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - History of Breast Cancer
 - Viral Etiology of Breast Cancer

- Conclusion
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 24. Emergence of Oncogenic High-Risk Human Papillomavirus Types and Cervical Cancer**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - History of Human Papillomavirus Discovery
 - Epidemiology of Human Papillomavirus Infection
 - Human Papillomavirus Characteristic
 - Human Papillomavirus Transmission Modes
 - Human Papillomavirus Viral Multiplication
 - Natural History of Cervical Cancer
 - Diagnosis: Human Papillomavirus Genome Detection
 - Molecular Amplification Techniques
 - Treatment
 - Treatment of Invasive Cervical Cancer
 - Human Papillomavirus Vaccination
 - Conclusion
 - Acknowledgments
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 25. Status of Helicobacter pylori Coinfection With Epstein–Barr Virus in Gastric Cancer**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - Epidemiology
 - The Contribution of Helicobacter pylori and Epstein–Barr Virus to Cancer Development
 - Epigenetic Modification and DNA Methylation
 - Helicobacter pylori and Epstein–Barr Virus Interaction in Gastric Epithelial Cells
 - Conclusion
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 26. Ninety Years of DNA Methylation**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - The Profile of DNA Methylation
 - Establishing and Maintaining DNA Methylation
 - CpG Islands and Genomic Functions: Link With Transcription and Replication
 - Density in CpG Islands Along the Genes
 - Role of DNA Methylation in Cancer
 - The Emergence of DNA Methylation in Cancer
 - Prediction of Methylated DNA in Gene Promoters by the Use of Markov

- Conclusion
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 27. Emergence and Reemergence of Viral Zoonotic Diseases: Concepts and Factors of Emerging and Reemerging Globalization of Health**
 - Threats
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - Historical Overview
 - Universal Concepts
 - Factors of Pathogens Emergence and Reemergence
 - Prevention Strategy and Constraints
 - Conclusion
 - Acknowledgments
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 28. Capripoxvirus Diseases: Current Updates and Developed Strategies for Control**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - Capripoxviruses
 - Modes of Transmission
 - Dissemination Risk Factors
 - Clinical Signs and Symptoms
 - Economic Impact and Losses
 - Temporospatial Distribution and Recent Outbreaks
 - Diagnosis and Differentiation of Capripoxvirus
 - Prophylaxis and Developed Strategies for Control and Eradication
 - Conclusion
 - Acknowledgments
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 29. Koi Herpesvirus Disease**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - Virus Morphology and Genomic Characteristics
 - Host and Geographical Distribution
 - Molecular Epidemiology and Phylogenetic Analysis
 - Signs of Disease
 - Transmission
 - Conclusion
 - References

- **Chapter 30. Viral Nervous Necrosis Disease**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - Virus Morphogenesis and Genomic Characteristics
 - Hosts and Geographical Distribution
 - Molecular Epidemiology and Phylogenetic Analysis
 - Clinical Signs
 - Anatomic-Pathological Lesions
 - Histopathological Lesions
 - Acute Infection
 - Subclinical Infection
 - Chronic Form
 - Viral Detection
 - Disease Transmission
 - Protective and Control Strategies
 - Conclusion and Suggestion for Future Research
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 31. Viral Hemorrhagic Septicemia Disease**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Virus Morphogenesis and Genomic Characteristics
 - Hosts and Geographical Distribution
 - Molecular Epidemiology and Phylogenetic Analysis
 - Clinical Signs of Disease and Diagnosis
 - Viral Detection
 - Disease Transmission
 - Protective and Control Strategies
 - Conclusion
 - References

- **Chapter 32. White Spot Syndrome Virus**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Virus Morphology and Taxonomic Association
 - Genome Characteristic
 - Geographical Distribution
 - Clinical Signs and General Pathology
 - Disease Transmission
 - Host Range
 - Techniques for White Spot Syndrome Virus Detection
 - Management and Control Strategy
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 33. Avian Coronavirus: Case of Infectious Bronchitis Virus Pathogenesis, Diagnostic Approaches, and Phylogenetic Relationship Among Emerging Strains in Middle East and North Africa Regions**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Pathogenesis
 - Diagnosis Approaches
 - Phylogenetic Relationship of African Variant and the Reference Strains of Infectious Bronchitis Virus
 - Conclusion
 - References

- **Chapter 34. Role of Genetic and Molecular Dynamics in the Emergence, Reemergence, and Interspecies Transmission of Equine Influenza Viruses**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - Influenza Virus
 - Emergence and Evolution of Equine Influenza Viruses
 - Pathophysiology
 - Genetic Dynamism of Influenza Viruses
 - Conclusion
 - Acknowledgments
 - References

- **Chapter 35. Emerging and Reemerging Fowl Aviadenovirus Infections**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Occurrence and Geographical Distribution
 - Transmission and Pathogenicity
 - Clinical Course and Pathobiology
 - Diagnosis, Prevention, and Control
 - Conclusion and Perspectives
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 36. Avian Reoviruses: Case of Viral Arthritis Disease Overview of Viral Arthritis in Poultry**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Etiology and Pathogenesis
 - Transmission and Epidemiology
 - Virus Characterization
 - Pathology
 - Conclusion
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 37. Emergent Mosquito-Borne Flaviviruses and Animal Diseases**
 - Abstract
 - Flaviviridae Family—Flavivirus Genus
 - Physicochemical Properties
 - Emergent Mosquito-Borne Flaviviruses and Animal Diseases
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 38. Emerging and Reemerging Viral Diseases of Solanaceous Crops and Management Strategies for Detection and Eradication**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - Viral Diseases of Solanaceous Crops
 - Diagnosis of Viral Pathogen
 - Eradication Strategy
 - Conclusion
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 39. Enteric Adenoviruses: Emerging of a Public Health Threat**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - Adenovirus: A Brief Historical Classification Review
 - The Viral Etiology of Adenoviruses
 - Epidemiology
 - Pathogenicity and Mode of Transmission
 - Infection Process of Adenovirus
 - Transmission Mode
 - Detection of Adenoviruses: Methods Under Development and Perspectives
 - Prevention and Treatment
 - Use of Adenovirus in Gene Therapy
 - Emergence and Reemergence of Adenovirus
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 40. Waterborne Transmission of Enteric Viruses and Their Impact on Public Health**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - Part I: General Overview on Enteric Viruses
 - Part II: Enteric Viruses
 - Conclusion
 - Acknowledgment
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 41. Pacific Oyster, *Crassostrea gigas* Mortality Associated With the Herpesvirus: Etiology and Environmental Emerging Factors**

- Abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- The Pacific Oyster *Crassostrea gigas*
- Massive Mortality of the Oyster *Crassostrea gigas* Infected With Ostreid herpesvirus 1
- Epidemiology
- Considerations for Disease Management in Aquatic Environments
- The Emergence and Spread of Ostreid herpesvirus 1 μ Var
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 42. Acute Viral Hepatitis A: A Global Health Concern**

- Abstract
- Abbreviations
- Hepatitis A Virus
- Hepatitis A Disease
- Transmission
- Hepatitis A as a Foodborne Disease
- Geographical Distribution
- Acknowledgments
- References

- **Chapter 43. Emergence of Norovirus Strains in Worldwide Distribution and Environmental Spreading**

- Abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Norovirus
- Pathology of Norovirus
- Transmission of Norovirus
- Norovirus and Environment Interaction
- Emergence of Human Norovirus Strains
- Prevention and Vaccination
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Further Reading

- **Chapter 44. The Waterborne and Foodborne Viral Diseases Related to Reemerging of Poliovirus**

- Abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Current History of Poliovirus
- Poliovirus Viral Taxonomy
- Poliovirus Pathogenesis
- Poliovirus Diagnosis Approaches

- Poliovirus Medical Prophylaxis
- Poliovirus Antiviral Vaccine
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References

- **Chapter 45. Worldwide Emerging and Reemerging Rotavirus Genotypes: Genetic Variability and Interspecies Transmission in Health and Environment**
 - Abstract
 - Abbreviations
 - Introduction
 - Rotavirus: Structure and Genetic Arrangement
 - Rotavirus and Clinical Manifestations
 - Rotavirus Pathology
 - Collective Foodborne Illness and Transmission
 - Prevention and Transmission of Rotavirus Infection
 - Emergence of Rotavirus
 - Mechanisms of the Genetic Diversity of Rotavirus
 - Risk of the Emergence of New Strains of Rotavirus
 - The Prevention by Vaccination Against Infection to Rotavirus
 - Conclusions
 - Acknowledgments
 - References
 - Further Reading

- **Chapter 46. Emerging Plant Viruses**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Conclusion
 - References

- **Chapter 47. Gynecomammary and Prostate Tumors: Epidemiology and Viral Etiology**
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Epidemiology of Prostate Cancer
 - Epidemiology of Gynecological and Mammary Cancers
 - Conclusion
 - References
 - Further Reading
 - Index.