Table of Contents

- Cover Image
- Title Page
- Copyright
- Contributors
- Preface
- Acknowledgments
- Table of Contents
- Section 1 Veterinary Professional Activities
- Chapter 1 Leadership in a Time of Crisis
- Abstract
- Preparing Yourself to Lead Through a Crisis
- Principles of Leadership During a Crisis
- Prospects After a Crisis
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 2 Promoting Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion in Zoo and Wildlife Veterinary Medicine
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Understanding the Lack of Diversity in Veterinary Medicine
- Hurdles to Veterinary Diversity
- Removing Hurdles and Investing in Potential Within Organizations
- Tangible and Actionable Steps That an Individual Veterinarian May Take
- Conclusion
- References
- Chapter 3 Building Partnerships Between Regional Veterinary and Zoo Associations
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Introducing the Two Organizations
- History of the Collaboration
- Ingredients of Success
- Where Now?—Looking Forward
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 4 AAZV Wild Animal Health Fund
- Abstract
- A Little History About Zoo Animal Medicine
- The Birth of the American Association of Zoo Veterinarians
- The Beginning of Funding Zoo and Wildlife Research

- The Founding of the Wild Animal Health Fund
- Research Grant Committee
- The Future
- References
- Chapter 5 Latin American Zoo Veterinarian Associations
- Abstract
- Introduction: History of Veterinary Associations in the World. Why Is It Important?
- ZOO AND WILDLIFE VETERINARY ASSOCIATIONS IN LATIN AMERICA
- Instituto Mexicano de Fauna Silvestre y Animales de Compañía (Mexican Institute of Wild and Companion Animals)
- Asociación Mexicana de Médicos Veterinarios Especializados en Animales de Zoológico, Exóticos y Silvestres (Mexican Association of Zoo, Exotic Pets, and Wildlife Veterinarians)
- ABRAVAS (Associação Brasileira de Veterinários de Animais Selvagens or Brazilian Association of Wild Animal Veterinarians)
- Asociación Latinoamericana de Veterinarios de Fauna Silvestre (Latin American Association of Wildlife Veterinarians)
- Latin American Veterinary Emergency and Critical Care Society
- Conclusions
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 6 Training Zoo and Wildlife Veterinarians in Southeast Asia
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Internships/Externships
- Continuing Professional Development and Lifelong Learning
- Conferences/Seminars/Specialization
- Conclusion/Future Implications
- References
- Chapter 7 Harnessing Standardized Data and Analytics to Advance Zoological Medicine
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Husbandry Resources in Zoological Information Management System
- Medical Resources in Zoological Information Management System
- Conclusion
- References
- Section 2 Conservation
- Chapter 8 Wildlife Regulations that Affect Veterinarians in the United States
- Abstract

- The North American Model
- Wildlife Conservation Oversight
- Animal Welfare and Research
- Use of Pharmaceuticals in Wildlife
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 9 Management of Diseases in Free-ranging Wildlife Populations
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Why Manage Diseases in Wild Populations?
- North American Wildlife Management Model
- Management Techniques and Prevention and Control Intervention Points
- Manipulation of the Environment
- Manipulation of the Host
- Immunization of the Host
- Manipulation of the Agent or Vector
- Modification of Human Behavior
- New Directions
- References
- Chapter 10 Remote Management of Veterinary Field Programs
- Abstract
- Importance of Field Conservation Programs Supported by Zoological Institutions
- How Veterinary Involvement in Field Programs Can Provide Value
- How to Determine Appropriate Veterinary Involvement in Field Programs
- Challenges Frequently Encountered With Conservation Programs
- Practical Tips for Successful Veterinary Involvement in Field Programs
- Opportunities and Benefits of Veterinary Involvement in Field Programs
- References
- Chapter 11 Gorilla Doctors: A One Health/Conservation Medicine
 Success Story
- Abstract
- Introduction and History
- Gorilla Health Care
- One Health/Conservation Medicine
- Conclusion and Future Work
- ACKNOWLEDGMENTS
- References
- Chapter 12 Rabies Control in the Developing World—The Ethiopia Model and How it Affects Wildlife
- Abstract
- Introduction to Ethiopia and Zoonotic Disease Context
- Rabies Burden in the World—The Global Perspective

- Epidemiology of Rabies in Ethiopian Wildlife
- Control of Rabies in Ethiopian Wildlife
- Rabies in Domestic Animals
- A Global One Health Effort
- Conclusion
- ACKNOWLEDGMENTS
- References
- Section 3 One Health
- Chapter 13 Zoos as One Health Education Centers for Students in the Human Health Professions
- Abstract
- Introduction
- One Health Training Programs at Zoological Institutions
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 14 A One Health Initiative in Borneo Saving Orangutans, Transforming Community Health and Promoting Sustainable Livelihoods
- Abstract
- A One Health Proof of Concept
- References
- Chapter 15 Auckland Zoo: Applying One Health in New Zealand
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Education and Being Ambassadors
- Providing Health Care for Zoo and Wildlife to Ensure Sustainability of Biodiversity
- Conducting Studies on Diseases of Conservation Concern
- Understanding Disease in Zoo Wildlife as Sentinels for Emerging Diseases of Humans and Animals
- Surveillance of Disease in Wild Animals at the Interface of Wildlife, Domestic Animals, and Humans
- Contributing to the Field of Comparative Medicine and the Discovery of All Life Forms
- References
- Chapter 16 Infectious Diseases and Primate Trafficking in Peruvian Wet Markets
- Abstract
- Primate Trafficking
- The Dilemma of Primate Confiscations
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 17 SARS-CoV-2 and the Trade in Wildlife for Human Consumption

- Abstract
- Background
- SARS-CoV-2 a Zoonotic-Origin Pathogen
- The Wildlife Trade for Consumption
- Policy Options and Trade Bans
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 21 SARS-Cov-2 Coronavirus Infection in Wild Animals
- Abstract
- Hosts Range, Clinical Signs, and Transmission
- Transmission Routes and Clinical Signs in Animals
- Spillover, Zoonotic Abilities, and Variants
- Diagnostic
- Indirect
- Treatment
- Antimicrobials
- Antiviral
- Monoclonal Antibody
- Prevention
- Vaccination
- Acknowledgements
- References
- Chapter 19 Antibiotic Resistance in Free-ranging Wildlife
- Abstract
- Introduction
- General Trends of Occurrence of Antimicrobial-resistant Bacteria Among
 Wildlife
- Importance of Antimicrobial-resistant Bacteria in Wildlife to Human Health and Wildlife Conservation
- Priority Areas for Future Research and Monitoring
- Disclaimer
- References
- Chapter 20 Tick and Vector-borne Disease Expansion with Climate Change
- Abstract
- Vector-borne Disease Emergence
- Effects of Climate Change on Vector Ecology
- Avian Malaria and Culex quinquefasciatus
- Babesiosis in Canadian Cervids
- Tsetse-transmitted Trypanosomiasis in African Wildlife
- Zoos as Sentinels for Emerging Vector-Borne Diseases in a Changing Climate
- Conclusions

- References
- Chapter 21 Impacts from Endocrine Disrupting Chemicals on Wildlife Health—A One Health Challenge
- Abstract
- Introduction and Endocrine Disrupting Chemicals as Another One Health Issue
- Endocrine Disrupting Chemicals in the Environment
- Human Impacts
- Nonhuman Animal Impacts
- Conclusions
- References
- Section 4 Infectious, Parasitic, and Emerging Diseases
- Chapter 22 Update on Avian Influenza Virus
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Recent Outbreaks of Avian Influenza in Wildlife
- Recent Outbreaks of Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza in Zoos
- Routes of Transmission
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 23 Update on Viruses in Bats
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Emerging Viral Zoonoses Carried by Bats
- Henipaviruses (Nipah and Hendra Virus)
- Filoviruses (Ebola and Marburg Virus)
- Discussion
- References
- Chapter 24 Canine Distemper in Noncarnivore Species
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Primates
- Xenarthra
- Pholidota
- Rodentia
- Tayassuidae
- Proboscidea
- Conclusion
- References
- Chapter 25 Rabbit Hemorrhagic Viral Disease and its Effects on Wildlife
- Abstract
- Background (Etiology, Origin, and Geographic Spread)
- Species Susceptibility and Transmission Dynamics

- Clinical Disease Manifestation and Diagnosis
- Control and Prevention
- Impacts to Wildlife and Ecosystems
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 26 Yellow Fever in South American Primates
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Clinical Aspects
- Histopathological Findings
- Sample Collection
- Diagnostics
- Treatment, Prevention, and Control
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 27 Noninvasive Monitoring of Herpes Viruses
- Abstract
- Herpesviruses
- Noninvasive Sampling
- Virus Detection
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 53 Ecosystem and Multiple Species Effects of Tuberculosis in Kruger National Park
- Abstract
- Overview of Kruger National Park Ecosystem
- History of Bovine Tuberculosis in Kruger National Park
- Species Affected by Bovine Tuberculosis
- Species-Specific Effects of Tuberculosis in Kruger National Park
- Effects of Bovine Tuberculosis in Other Mammals
- Effects of Bovine Tuberculosis at Interfaces
- References
- Chapter 29 Overview of Clostridium perfringens in Zoo Animals
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Microbiology and Pathogenicity
- Epidemiology
- Clinical Diseases and Lesions in Zoo Animals
- Diagnosis
- Prophylaxis and Management
- Acknowledgments
- References

- Chapter 55 Prevention of Baylisascariasis in Zoo Animals
- Abstract
- Review of Baylisascariasis
- Prevention Strategies
- Depopulation of Raccoons
- Deworming Raccoons
- Exclusion of Raccoons From Collection Animal Areas
- Prophylaxis for Collection Animals
- Non-Raccoon Species and Baylisascaris
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Section 5 Zoo Health Management
- Chapter 31 Children's Zoo Medicine and Management
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Preventive Medicine
- New and Emerging Diseases
- Animal Drug Use Regulation Considerations
- References
- Chapter 32 The Zoo Veterinarian's Role in Striving for Sustainable Populations
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Population Sustainability: A Primer
- Looking Forward From Past Practices
- Achieving Healthy Mixed-species Populations With Positive Affective States
- Reproducing the Natural World
- Reproduction and Contraception
- Finding Spaces for Sustainable Populations
- Bringing It All Together for Healthy and Sustainable Populations
- Online Resources:
- References
- Chapter 33 Exhibit Biodiversity and Animal Health
- Abstract
- Biodiversity Definition
- Assessment of Existing Biodiversity
- Measures to Increase Biodiversity
- Do Good and Talk About it
- Biodiversity and Animal Health Aspects
- Veterinary Activities Related to Biodiversity in Zoos
- Acknowledgments

- References
- Chapter 25 Air Quality and Zoo Health Management
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Air Quality Parameters—Particulate Matter
- Natural Sources of Particulates
- Anthropogenic Air Particulate Pollution
- Cleaning Techniques: Pressure Washers and Blowers
- Irrigation Particulates
- Shade Cloth
- Indoor and Facility Air Quality Parameters
- HVAC Components and Contamination Exposure
- Noxious Gases and Air Quality
- Species of Increased Concern
- Monitoring Particulates
- Products Mentioned
- References
- Chapter 35 Industry Snapshot: Seafood Sustainability in Animal Diets
- Abstract
- Methodology
- Findings
- Industry Snapshot
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 36 Browse Selection and Management
- Abstract
- What Is Browse?
- Which Animals Will Receive Browse?
- What Browse to Use?
- Where to Source Browse?
- How Much Browse?
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Section 6 Animal Welfare
- Chapter 37 Zoo Animal Welfare in the 21st Century—Contemporary Thinking, Assessment, and Best Practice
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Recognizing Good Animal Welfare
- The Five Domains—a Contemporary Model to Assess Welfare
- Monitoring and Assessment of Zoo Animal Welfare
- Monitoring and Assessment Tools for Zoo Animal Welfare

- Quality Assurance and Accreditation Systems for Zoo Welfare
- References
- Chapter 38 Veterinarians and the Association of Zoos and Aquariums Animal Welfare Guidelines
- Abstract
- Introduction
- The Association of Zoos and Aquariums Accreditation Standards
- The "Welfare Considerations" of All Association of Zoos and Aquariums Accreditation Standards
- The "Welfare Specific" Standards
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 39 Concepts of Animal Welfare in Natural Habitats and in Zoos: Meaning and Anxiety
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Freedom and Captivity Are Not Opposites
- "Freedom of Anxiety" and a "Meaningful Life" Represent No Tradeoff
- Providing Meaning
- Beyond the Five Freedoms Toward Choices That Matter
- The Value of Conserving "The Wild"
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgment
- References
- Chapter 40 Allostatic Load as a Measure of Animal Stress and Health Risk
- Abstract
- Introduction
- What is Allostatic Load?
- Allostatic Load as the Pathway Between Stressor and Disease
- Estimating Allostatic Load
- How Allostatic Load Advances Animal Physiology
- Applying Allostatic Load to Wildlife in Human Care
- Conclusion
- References
- Chapter 41 Stereotypic Behaviors in Managed Care
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Taxonomic Examples of Stereotypic Behaviors
- Source of Stereotypic Behaviors in Managed Care
- Prevention and Treatment of Stereotypic Behaviors
- References

- Chapter 42 Welfare in Aquatic Invertebrates
- Abstract
- Animal Welfare
- Welfare Assessments
- Welfare Assessment Reviews
- Special Topics
- Opportunities
- References
- Chapter 43 Animal Welfare and Birds
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Welfare Oversight in Zoos
- Major Factors Influencing Welfare in Zoo-Housed Birds
- Enclosures
- Social Groupings
- Environmental Enrichment
- Human-Animal Interaction
- Species Selection
- Nutrition
- Flight Restriction
- Health Status
- Animal Welfare Assessment in Birds in Zoos
- Tools to Aid in the Assessment of Avian Welfare
- Future Directions to Improve Avian Welfare in Zoos
- Acknowledgment
- References
- Section 7 Diagnostics and Therapeutics
- Chapter 44 Selection of a Portable Computed Tomography Unit
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Differences Between Traditional and Portable Computer Tomography
- Considerations When Selecting a Computed Tomography Unit
- How to Determine If a Computed Tomography Unit Is a Good Fit for Your Hospital
- Institutional Investments
- Benefits
- Potential to Improve Animal Welfare
- References
- Chapter 45 Urine as a Monitor of Large Carnivore Health
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Albumin
- Amylase

- Blood Urea Nitrogen
- Glucose
- Alkaline Phosphatase
- Calcium and Phosphorus
- Bilirubin
- Potassium
- References
- Chapter 46 Footcare for Zoo Ungulates (Zoo Hoofstock Trim Program)
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Foot Function and Anatomy
- Wild Foot Studies
- Preventive Management
- Identifying and Correcting Foot Disease
- Lameness Diagnosis and Management
- Therapeutic Footwear
- Conclusions
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 47 Physical Therapy in Zoological Species
- Abstract
- Purpose of Physical Therapy
- Visual Assessment
- Physical Assessment
- Manual Techniques
- Exercise
- Modalities
- Physical Therapy in Zoological Species
- References
- Chapter 48 Integrative Medicine in Zoological Species
- Abstract
- Introduction and Applications for Integrative Medicine
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 49 Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in Zoo and Wildlife Across
 Taxa
- Abstract
- Success of Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
- Team Preparedness
- Diagnosis of Cardiopulmonary Arrest
- Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Algorithm
- Patient Monitoring
- Length of Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation

- Postcardiac Arrest
- Taxa Specific Recommendations
- Zoo and Wildlife Specific Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Considerations
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 50 Blood Transfusions in Zoological Medicine
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Indications
- Which Blood Products to Employ and How to Store Them
- Compatibility
- In Practice
- Transfusion Reactions
- Alternatives to Allogenic Blood Transfusion
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Section 8 Anesthesia
- Chapter 51 Anesthesia Monitoring—Understanding Supply and Demand
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Monitoring the Respiratory System
- Cardiovascular Monitoring
- Blood Gas and Lactate Monitoring
- Emerging Technology for Supply and Demand Monitoring
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 52 Newer Anesthetic Combinations Including Local Anesthesia
- Abstract
- Butorphanol-Azaperone-Medetomidine Combinations
- Nalbuphine-Azaperone-Medetomidine Combinations
- Butorphanol-Medetomidine-Midazolam Combinations
- Ketamine-Butorphanol-Medetomidine Combinations
- Medetomidine and Vatinoxan
- Alfaxalone Combinations
- Local Anesthesia in Wild Animals
- References
- Chapter 53 The Selection of Anesthetic Combinations
- Abstract
- The Selection of Drug Combinations
- Interactions Between Drugs
- Reducing Side Effects by Using Drugs in Combination
- Species Considerations

- Patient-Specific Considerations
- Procedural Considerations
- Safety Considerations
- Reversal of Drug Combinations
- Drug Availability and Practicality
- Conclusion
- References
- Chapter 54 Capture Mortality and Impacts
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Adverse Events
- Mortalities
- Necropsy
- Long-Term Impacts
- Nontarget Species Impacts
- Monitoring Programs
- Iterative Refinement of Outcomes
- Conclusions
- References
- Section 9 Invertebrates
- Chapter 55 Coral Diseases
- Abstract
- Coral Disease Research
- Coral Health Assessment
- Main Diseases of Coral
- Bacterial and Cyanobacterial Diseases
- Fungal Diseases
- Diseases Related With Parasites and Protists
- Viral Diseases
- Diagnostics
- Acknowledgements
- References
- Chapter 56 Honey Bees
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Diseases of Honey Bee Brood
- Treatment
- Preventive Strategies
- Diagnosis
- Treatment
- References
- Chapter 57 Partula Snail Medicine
- Abstract

- General Biology
- Special Housing Requirements
- Feeding
- Handling
- Euthanasia and Necropsy
- Diseases
- Future Directions
- Conservation Efforts
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Section 10 Aquatics
- Chapter 58 Fish Medicine Updates
- Abstract
- Megalocytivirus
- Betanodavirus
- Picornaviruses
- Tilapia Lake Virus
- Erysipelothrix Species
- Fusasporis stethaprioni
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 59 Antibiotic Resistance in Public Aquariums
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Resistance Mechanisms
- Multidrug Resistance Organisms
- Testing
- Antimicrobial Stewardship
- Public Aquarium Antimicrobial Resistance Cycle
- Conclusion
- References
- Chapter 60 Harmful Algal Blooms
- Abstract
- Introduction to Harmful Algal Blooms
- Causes of Harmful Algal Blooms
- Contamination of Dietary Supplements
- Specific Toxins Associated With Freshwater Harmful Algal Blooms
- Microcystins and Nodularins
- Anatoxins
- Saxitoxins
- Cylindrospermopsin
- Debromoaplysiatoxin
- Other Environmental Impacts Associated With Harmful Algal Blooms

- Treatment of Animals Exposed to Harmful Algal Blooms
- Prevention of Animal Exposures to Harmful Algal Blooms
- Conclusion
- References
- Section 11 Amphibians
- Chapter 61 Update on Amphibian Chytrid Fungus
- Abstract
- New Pathogen
- Transmission and Reservoirs
- Host Factors
- Environmental Factors
- Diagnosis
- Treatment
- Disease Prevention and Management
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 62 Medical Aspects of Mountain Yellow-Legged Frog Reintroduction
- Abstract
- Background and Conservation Threats
- Life Cycle
- Transport and Captive Husbandry
- Chytridiomycosis
- Conditions Related to Husbandry
- Parasites
- Cloacal Prolapses
- Future Directions
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 63 Noninvasive Imaging Techniques in Amphibian Medicine— Access
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Radiography
- Ultrasonography and Elastography
- Computed Tomography and X-ray Microtomography
- Microscopic Magnetic Resonance Imaging and Microscopic Magnetic Resonance Imaging
- Full-field Optical Coherence Tomography
- Acknowledgment
- References
- Section 12 Reptiles
- Chapter 64 Snake Implants Techniques and Safety

- Abstract
- Introduction
- Transmitter Selection and Presurgical Considerations
- Surgical Procedure
- Celiotomy
- Replacement or Removal of Transmitters
- Postoperative Recovery
- Snake Radio Transmitter Morbidity and Study Concerns
- References
- Chapter 65 Emerging Infectious Diseases of Reptiles
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Respiratory Disease in Snakes
- Nidovirus Infections in Other Reptiles
- Neurological Disease in Snakes
- Respiratory Disease in Chelonians
- Emerging Mycoses
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 66 New Methods of Reptile Health Assessment
- Abstract
- Introduction and Recent Advances
- Modeling Health
- Conclusion
- References
- Chapter 67 Veterinary Management of European Pond Turtle Reintroductions
- Abstract
- Introduction and History of the Project
- Captive Conservation Facilities
- Incubation and Hatching
- Veterinary Follow-Up
- Managing Populations
- Released Population
- Reintroduction Follow Up
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Section 13 Avian
- Chapter 68 Causes of Death in Toucans
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Bacterial Diseases

- Fungal Diseases
- Parasitic Diseases
- Viral Diseases
- Metabolic Diseases
- Other Causes of Death
- Immunosuppression
- References
- Chapter 69 Pelican Health
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Unique Anatomy
- Feeding and Nutrition
- Housing
- Restraint and Handling
- Diagnostics
- Traumatic Injury
- Toxin Exposure
- Neoplasia
- Bacterial and Fungal Diseases
- Viral Diseases
- Parasitic Infection
- Surgery/Anesthesia
- Reproduction
- References
- Chapter 71 Ground-hornbill Medicine
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Handling
- Infectious Diseases
- Noninfectious Diseases
- Diseases Associated With Incubation and Hand Rearing
- Reproduction
- Diagnostic Imaging
- Environmental Contaminants
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 71 Tropical Avian Diseases
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Noninfectious Diseases
- Infectious Diseases
- Conclusion

- References
- Chapter 72 Avian Hatching Assistance
- Abstract
- Normal Hatching Process
- Assisted Hatching Techniques
- Internal Pip/No Progress
- External Pip With Dry Membranes
- External Pip Away From Air Cell
- No Progress After Draw Down
- Embryo in Normal Position With No Progress
- Embryo in Malposition With No External Pip
- References
- Chapter 73 Egg Necropsies
- Abstract
- Fertility and Hatchability
- Egg Breakout Procedures
- Causes of Mortality
- References
- Chapter 74 Electrocution of Raptors
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Data Analysis
- Clinical Management
- Discussion
- ACKNOWLEDGMENTS
- References
- Chapter 75 Update on the Status of Vultures and Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drug Regulations
- Abstract
- Vulture Declines in South Asia
- Vulture Declines in Southeast Asia
- Vulture Declines in Africa
- The Status of Vultures in Europe
- The Status of Vultures in South Asia
- Conservation Breeding
- Vulture Surveys
- Vulture Safe Zones
- Research on the Toxicity of Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drugs to Vultures
- Advocacy for and Regulation of Veterinary Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drugs
- Surveillance for Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drugs on Sale and in the Environment

- Releases of Vultures
- Successes to Date
- A Future With Vultures?
- References
- Chapter 76 Twenty Years of West Nile Virus in North America
- Abstract
- Background
- History and Distribution
- Epizootiology and Transmission
- Host Susceptibility and Clinical Signs
- Pathogenesis and Pathology
- Diagnosis
- Treatment, Prevention, and Management Implications
- Summary
- References
- Chapter 77 Infectious Diseases of Antarctic Penguins—Current and Future Threats
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Historical Infectious Disease Investigations of Antarctic Penguins
- A Paradigm Shift for Identifying Viruses of Antarctic Penguins
- Methods of Introduction of Pathogens
- Drivers of Infectious Disease
- Final Thoughts
- References
- Chapter 78 Philornis downsi and Related Species in Birds
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Systematics and Distribution of Philornis
- Life Cycle and Behavior
- Hosts
- Impacts of Hematophagous Philornis Species in Natural and Invaded Habitats
- Diagnostics
- Techniques for Controlling Philornis Species
- Short-term measures
- Long-term Measures
- Ex situ Protection: Captive Rearing/Breeding
- Increasing Resilience of Nesting Birds
- Acknowledgment
- Reference
- Chapter 79 Medical Aspects of Translocation of Pink Pigeons to Mauritius

- Abstract
- Introduction and History of the Pink Pigeon
- Considerations for Translocation of Pink Pigeons
- Disease Risk Analysis
- Step 3: Risk Assessment
- Step 4: Risk Management
- Proposed Preexport Protocol for Export of EAZA Ex situ Programme Birds to Mauritius
- Limitations and Final Considerations
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Section 14 Marine Mammals
- Chapter 80 Dugong Medicine
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Clinically Important Anatomy
- Captive Husbandry
- Rescue, Transport, and Rehabilitation
- Restraint, Sedation, Anesthesia, and Euthanasia
- Illness and Injury
- Hand-Rearing
- Clinical Pathology
- Reproduction
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 81 Oral Health in Marine Mammals
- Abstract
- Dentition
- Dental Examination—Practicalities
- Dental Disease in Odontocetes
- Dental Disease in Pinnipeds
- Soft Tissue Conditions
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 82 Dolphin Nephrolithiasis
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Anatomical Considerations
- Prevalence
- Risk Factors
- Pathogenesis
- Diagnosis of Nephrolithiasis
- Diagnosing a Stone Obstruction

- Treatment Options for Stone Obstruction
- Diet Optimization
- Management and Prevention
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 83 Marine Brucellosis
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Marine Host
- Transmission
- Pathology of Brucellosis in Marine Mammals
- Molecular Characterization of Marine Brucella
- Marine Brucellosis as a Zoonosis
- Limitation to Study Stranded Animals With Marine Brucellosis
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 84 What can be Learned from Marine Mammal Strandings?
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Stranded Small Cetaceans
- Stranded Large Whales
- References
- Chapter 85 Large Whale Euthanasia and Necropsy
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Euthanasia
- Necropsy
- References
- Section 15 Ungulates
- Chapter 86 Free-Ranging Marsh Deer (Blastocerus dichotomus) Health: Immobilization, Sample Collection, and Disease Survey
- Abstract
- The Marsh Deer
- Geographic Distribution and Habitat
- Mortality Events
- Immobilization
- Sampling
- Postmortem Sampling
- Biohazard During Wildlife Mortality Events
- Diseases Reported in Wild Marsh Deer
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 87 Prion Disease in Cervid Species

- Abstract
- Etiology
- Epidemiology
- Clinical Signs and Disease Course
- Diagnosis
- Treatment, Control, and Prevention
- References
- Chapter 88 Parturition in Rhinoceros
- Abstract
- Fetal Morphometry
- Clinical Signs of Parturition
- Estrogen Increase and Progesterone Decrease Prior to Parturition
- Parturition
- Labor Stage II
- Labor Stage III
- Perinatal Period
- Dystocia and Perinatal Complications
- References
- Chapter 89 White Rhino Diet-Induced Infertility
- Abstract
- Historical Background
- Potential Explanations
- Dietary Phytoestrogens
- Role of the Microbiome
- Considerations for Other Species
- Concluding Remarks
- References
- Chapter 90 Browsing Rhinoceros and Iron Storage Disease—An Update
- Abstract
- The Role of Iron and Iron Homeostasis
- Iron Overload—Causes, Findings, and Significance
- Iron Overload and Oxidative Stress
- Iron Overload and Infection
- Dietary Iron
- Diagnosis of Overload
- Treatment of Overload
- References
- Section 16 Elephants
- Chapter 91 Elephant Endotheliotropic Herpesvirus Update
- Abstract
- New Elephant Endotheliotropic Herpesvirus Cases in African Elephants
- Capacity Building
- Therapy

- Preparedness
- Monitoring Program
- Hematology and Serum Biochemistry
- Behavioral/Clinical Observations
- Prevalence
- Serology
- Future Directions
- Sequencing
- References
- Chapter 92 Use of Corrective Shoes in Elephants
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 93 Uroliths in Elephants
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Etiology
- Diagnosis
- Treatment
- Complications and Postoperative Care
- Prevention
- Conclusion
- References
- Chapter 94 Artificial Insemination in Elephants
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Methods
- Hormone Profiles
- Semen Collection
- Semen Cryopreservation
- Artificial Insemination
- Pregnancy Monitoring
- Birth Management
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgements
- References
- Chapter 95 Vital Signs and Parameters in Newborn Asian Elephants (Elephas maximus)
- Abstract
- References
- Section 17 Primates
- Chapter 96 Intravenous Anesthesia in Great Apes

- Abstract
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 97 Voluntary Medical Procedures in Great Apes
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Risk Assessment
- Physical Examination
- Diagnostic Sample Collection
- Treatments
- Radiographs
- Abdominal Ultrasound
- Pregnancy Diagnosis and Monitoring
- Echocardiography
- Blood Pressure Measurement
- Electrocardiography
- Conclusion
- References
- Chapter 98 Chimpanzee Mortality Review: 25 Years
- Abstract
- Mortality Classification and Analysis
- Mortality Trends by Age Class
- Mortality Trends by Etiology
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 99 Orangutan Respiratory Disease Syndrome
- Abstract
- Introduction/Definition
- Cystic Fibrosis as the Model
- Orangutan Respiratory Disease Syndrome Diagnosis
- Orangutan Respiratory Disease Syndrome Clinical Management
- ORDS/Chronic/Airway Disease Present
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Section 18 Small Mammals
- Chapter 100 Echidna Nutrition
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Natural Diet
- Comparative Digestive Physiology
- Zoo Diets
- Energy

- Fat
- Protein
- Carbohydrate
- Minerals
- Vitamins
- Transfaunation
- Body Condition Scoring
- Fecal Consistency Scoring
- Summary
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 101 Macropod Progressive Periodontal Disease (Lumpy Jaw)
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Microbiology
- Pathogenesis and Epidemiology
- Diagnosis, Treatment, and Prevention
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 102 Medicine/Triage of Pangolin Confiscations
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Prior to Confiscations
- Triage Levels
- Commonly Seen Syndromes
- Trauma
- Gastroenteritis
- Starvation
- Ocular Abnormalities
- Skin Conditions
- Generalized Bacterial Infections
- Parasitism
- Postconfiscation Handling and Treatment
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 103 Medicine of Giant Armadillos (Priodontes maximus)
- Abstract
- Biology and Conservation
- Anatomy
- Husbandry
- Nutrition
- Reproduction
- Capture Methods and Physical Restraint

- Anesthesia
- Surgery
- Clinical Pathology
- Diseases
- Zoonotic Parasites
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 104 Veterinary Management of European Hedgehogs
- Abstract
- Taxonomy and Natural History
- Unique Anatomy and Its Clinical Relevance
- Physical Examination With or Without Anesthesia
- Hedgehogs in the Emergency Room
- Anesthesia
- Noninfectious Diseases
- Infectious Diseases
- References
- Section 19 Carnivores
- Chapter 105 Veterinary Medicine in the Rehab of "Dancing" Bears in India
- Abstract
- Wild Sloth Bear Taxonomy and Distribution
- Wildlife SOS and Captive Sloth Bear Population in India
- Quarantine Protocol
- Restraint and Handling
- Chemical Immobilization
- Blood Sampling and Parenteral Medication
- Nutrition and Veterinary Care
- Immunization
- Reproductive Parameters
- Embryonic Diapause (Delayed Implantation) and Gestation
- Common Diseases Affecting Rescued Dancing Sloth Bears
- Viral Diseases
- Necropsy Lesions and Control
- Infectious Canine Hepatitis
- Treatment and Control
- Rotaviral Enteritis
- Bacterial Diseases
- Diagnosis and Treatment
- Prophylactic/Therapeutic Approach
- Leptospirosis
- Fungal Disease
- Pancreatitis

- Chronic Kidney Disease
- Urinalysis
- Neoplasms
- Adenocarcinoma and Bronchioalveolar Carcinoma
- Benign Tumors
- Parasitic Infestation
- Musculoskeletal and other Disorders
- Medicine
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 106 Morbidity and Mortality of Asiatic Black Bears (Ursus thibetanus) Associated with Bile Farming
- Abstract
- Introduction to Bile-Farming Traditions in Southeast Asia and China
- Bear Bile Farm Husbandry and Diet
- Selected Diagnostics for Hepatobiliary Disease
- Selected Diseases of Bile-Farmed Bears
- Renal Disease
- Cardiovascular Disease
- Ocular Disease
- Behavioral Abnormalities and Chronic Stress
- Dental Disease
- Mobility Problems
- References
- Chapter 107 Using In Situ/Ex Situ Research Collaborations to Support Polar Bear Conservation
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Health
- Physiology
- Energetics
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 108 Semen Banking of Wild Felids for Zoo Vets
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Urethral Catheterization for Semen Recovery
- Semen Cryopreservation
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Chapter 109 Advantages and Challenges of Carcass Feeding Strategies of Cheetahs (Acinonyx jubatus) in Human Care
- Abstract

- Unique Anatomy
- Diseases in Cheetahs, Gastritis
- Cheetah Feeding Habits
- Diets and Feeding Strategies of Cheetahs Under Human Care
- Considerations to Take When Providing Carcass Feeding
- Conclusions
- References
- Chapter 110 Cheetah Liver Disease: A Diagnosis and Treatment Update
- Abstract
- Introduction
- Diagnosis
- Imaging
- Treatment
- Acknowledgments
- References
- Index