

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

- **Chapter 1. Scope and Basic Principles of Insect Pathology**

1.1 Introduction

1.2 Categories of Disease

1.3 Basic Principles in Insect Pathology

REFERENCES

## **Chapter 2. History of Insect Pathology**

2.1 Introduction

2.2 Early History of the Discovery of Insect Pathogens

2.3 Early Discoveries of Other Pathogens

2.4 Development of Insect Pathogens for Biological Control

2.5 Events that Brought Scientists Together and Advanced the Field

2.6 Unexpected Products of Research on Insect Pathogens

2.7 Conclusions

REFERENCES

## **Chapter 3. Principles of Epizootiology and Microbial Control**

3.1 Introduction

3.2 Epizootiology: Basic Principles

3.3 Microbial Control (Applied Epizootiology)

3.4 Future Research Directions

REFERENCES

## **Chapter 4. Baculoviruses and Other Occluded Insect Viruses**

4.1 Introduction

4.2 Classification and Phylogeny

4.3 Baculovirus Infection, Replication, Pathology, and Transmission

4.4 Use of Baculoviruses for Insect Pest Control

4.5 Future Research Directions

Acknowledgments

REFERENCES

## **Chapter 5. RNA Viruses Infecting Pest Insects**

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Classification, Phylogeny, Structure, and Genome Organization

5.3 Infection, Replication, Pathology, Transmission, and Host Range

5.4 Future Research Directions

REFERENCES

## **Chapter 6. Fungal Entomopathogens**

6.1 Introduction

6.2 Classification and Phylogeny

6.3 Biology

6.4 Ecology

6.5 Use of Fungal Entomopathogens as Biological Control Agents

6.6 Future Research Directions

Acknowledgments

REFERENCES

## **Chapter 7. Microsporidian Entomopathogens**

7.1 Introduction

7.2 Classification and Phylogeny

7.3 Life History

7.4 Biological Control Programs: Case Histories

7.5 Future Research Directions

REFERENCES

## **Chapter 8. Bacterial Entomopathogens**

8.1 Introduction

8.2 Classification and Phylogeny

8.3 Infection, Replication, Pathology, and Transmission

8.4 Gram-Positive Entomopathogens: Phylum Firmicutes, Class Bacilli, Order Bacillales

8.5 Gram-Negative Bacteria

8.6 Other Potentially Pathogenic Bacteria: Infection by Mollicutes

8.7 Field use: Examples, Success, and Constraints

8.8 Future Research Directions

REFERENCES

## **Chapter 9. Infections in Arthropod Hosts**

9.1 Introduction

9.2 Classification and Phylogeny

9.3 Pathogen Versus Mutualist

9.4 Historical Overview of Wolbachia and Vector Control

9.5 Reproductive Manipulations

9.6 Pathogen Interference and Pathogen Protection

9.7 Applied Use of Wolbachia

9.8 Future Research Directions

REFERENCES

## **Chapter 10. Protistan Entomopathogens**

10.1 Introduction

- 10.2 Classification and Phylogeny
- 10.3 Associations, Signs, and Symptoms
- 10.4 Amoebozoa
- 10.5 Apicomplexa
- 10.6 Ciliophora
- 10.7 Euglenozoa
- 10.8 Helicosporidia
- 10.9 Future Research Directions

## REFERENCES

## **Chapter 11. Nematode Parasites and Entomopathogens**

- 11.1 Introduction
- 11.2 Classification and Phylogeny
- 11.3 Insect-Parasitic Nematodes
- 11.4 Entomopathogenic Nematodes: Monoxenous, Lethal Parasites with Symbionts
- 11.5 Biodiversity
- 11.6 Infective Stage Juvenile and Bacterial Storage
- 11.7 Infection
- 11.8 Nutrition Within the Insect
- 11.9 Natural Populations and Host Associations
- 11.10 Aging and Lifespan
- 11.11 Survival Mechanisms
- 11.12 Future Research Directions

## REFERENCES

## **Chapter 12. From Silkworms to Bees**

- 12.1 Introduction

12.2 Diseases of Silkworms

12.3 Diseases of Bees

12.4 Future Research Directions

REFERENCES

## **Chapter 13. Physiology and Ecology of Host Defense Against Microbial Invaders**

13.1 Introduction

13.2 Behavioral and Physical Barriers to Infection

13.3 Physiological Response to Infections

13.4 Managing Resistance to Entomopathogens

13.5 Future Research Directions

REFERENCES.