



Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
----------------	-----------

PART 1

Introduction	1
---------------------	----------

Chapter 1	The Science of Mammalogy	2
------------------	---------------------------------	----------

Mammals	2
Why Study Mammals?	3
History of Mammalogy	5
Modern Mammalogy as an Interdisciplinary Science	12
Resources for Mammalogists	13
Summary	14
Suggested Readings	15
Discussion Questions	15

Chapter 2	Methods for Studying Mammals	16
------------------	-------------------------------------	-----------

Field Methods	17
Laboratory and Museum Methods	22
Systematic Methods	33
Summary	42
Suggested Readings	44
Discussion Questions	45

Chapter 3	Phylogeny and Diversification of Mammals	46
------------------	---	-----------

Relationships and Classification of Living Mammalian Orders	46
Timing of the Mammalian Radiations	53
Summary	57
Suggested Readings	58
Discussion Questions	59

Chapter 4	Evolution and Dental Characteristics	60
------------------	---	-----------

Synapsid Lineage	60
Origin of Mammals: Monophyletic or Polyphyletic?	65
The First Mammals	66
Cenozoic Mammals and Mammalian Radiation	70
Interrelationship of Characteristics and Increased Metabolism	71
Summary of Anatomical Trends in Organization from Mammal-Like Amniotes to Mammals	72
Characteristics of Modern Mammals	73

Dentition	74
Summary	78
Suggested Readings	78
Discussion Questions	79

Chapter 5	Biogeography	80
------------------	---------------------	-----------

Global Provincialism of Mammalian Distributions	81
Historical Biogeography	84
Ecological Biogeography	97
Summary	104
Suggested Readings	105
Discussion Questions	106

PART 2

Structure and Function	107
-------------------------------	------------

Chapter 6	Integument, Support, and Movement	108
------------------	--	------------

Integument	108
Basic Skeletal Patterns	116
Muscles	119
Modes of Locomotion	120
Summary	127
Suggested Readings	128
Discussion Questions	129

Chapter 7	Modes of Feeding	130
------------------	-------------------------	------------

Foods and Feeding	130
Foraging Strategies	154
Summary	159
Suggested Readings	160
Discussion Questions	161

Chapter 8	Environmental Adaptations	162
------------------	----------------------------------	------------

Heat Transfer between a Mammal and the Environment	163
Temperature Regulation	163
Adaptations to Cold	163
Adaptations to Heat	184
Summary	198
Suggested Readings	198
Discussion Questions	199

Chapter 9	Reproduction	200	Suggested Readings	302
The Reproductive Systems		201	Discussion Questions	303
Gestation		212		
Reproductive Variations		214		
Parturition		217		
Lactation		218		
Summary		220		
Suggested Readings		221		
Discussion Questions		222		
 PART 3				
<i>Adaptive Radiation and Diversity</i>		223		
Chapter 10	Orders: Monotremata and Marsupials	228	Chapter 15	Order: Primates
Monotremata		228	Ordinal and Morphological Characteristics	305
Marsupials		234	Fossil History	307
Summary		260	Economics and Conservation	307
Suggested Readings		261	Suborder Strepsirrhini	308
Discussion Questions		261	Suborder Haplorrhini	314
			Summary	325
			Suggested Readings	326
			Discussion Questions	327
Chapter 11	Orders: Macroscelidea, Afrosoricida, Tubulidentata	262	Chapter 16	Orders: Rodentia and Lagomorpha
Macroscelidea		262	Rodentia	328
Afrosoricida		264	Lagomorpha	359
Tubulidentata		266	Summary	364
Summary		268	Suggested Readings	365
Suggested Readings		268	Discussion Questions	365
Discussion Questions		269		
Chapter 12	Orders: Proboscidea, Hyracoidea, and Sirenia	270	Chapter 17	Order: Eulipotyphla
Proboscidea		271	Order Eulipotyphla	366
Hyracoidea		277	Summary	375
Sirenia		280	Suggested Readings	375
Summary		285	Discussion Questions	375
Suggested Readings		286		
Discussion Questions		287	Chapter 18	Orders: Carnivora and Pholidota
			Order Carnivora	376
			Order Pholidota	398
			Summary	401
			Suggested Readings	402
			Discussion Questions	403
Chapter 13	Orders: Pilosa and Cingulata	288	Chapter 19	Orders: Perissodactyla and Cetartiodactyla
Superorder Xenarthra		288	Perissodactyla	405
Summary		296	Cetartiodactyla	413
Suggested Readings		297	Summary	428
Discussion Questions		297	Suggested Readings	429
			Discussion Questions	429
Chapter 14	Orders: Scandentia and Dermoptera	298	Chapter 20	Infraorder: Cetacea
Scandentia		298	Morphology	431
Dermoptera		300	Fossil History	439
Summary		302	Economics and Conservation	441
			Parvorders and Families	442
			Summary	455
			Suggested Readings	456
			Discussion Questions	457

Chapter 21	Order: Chiroptera	458	Chapter 25	Populations and Life History	530
Suborders and Superfamilies		459	Population Processes		530
Morphology		460	Population Growth and Equilibrium		532
Fossil History		467	Life History		536
Economics and Conservation		467	Cycles		537
Suborder Yinpterochiroptera		469	Summary		540
Suborder Yangochiroptera		474	Suggested Readings		541
Summary		483	Discussion Questions		541
Suggested Readings		484			
Discussion Questions		484	Chapter 26	Community Ecology	542
			Ecological Niche		543
			Species Interactions and Community Structure		543
			Community Function		554
			Community Patterns		555
			Summary		561
			Suggested Readings		561
			Discussion Questions		562
PART 4			PART 5		
<i>Behavior and Ecology</i>	485		<i>Special Topics</i>	563	
Chapter 22	Sexual Selection, Parental Care, and Mating Systems	486	Chapter 27	Parasites and Zoonotic Diseases	564
Anisogamy and Competition for Mates		486	Mammalian Parasites and Diseases		564
Sexual Selection		488	Vector-Borne Zoonoses		566
Parental Investment		492	Nonvector Zoonoses		570
Parent-Offspring Conflict		493	Summary		573
Mating Systems		494	Suggested Readings		573
Summary		497	Discussion Questions		573
Suggested Readings		498			
Discussion Questions		499	Chapter 28	Conservation	574
			Nature of the Problem		575
Chapter 23	Social Behavior and Communication	500	Approaches to Solutions		584
The Sociality Spectrum		500	Case Studies		585
Why Mammals Live in Groups		501	Summary		588
How Social Behavior Evolves		504	Suggested Readings		588
Communication		508	Discussion Questions		588
Summary		515			
Suggested Readings		515	<i>Glossary</i>		589
Discussion Questions		515	<i>References</i>		610
			<i>Credits</i>		681
Chapter 24	Movement Patterns and Spatial Relationships	516	<i>Index</i>		686
Home Range		516			
Territory		517			
Habitat and Selection of Resources		519			
Dispersal		521			
Migration		524			
Summary		528			
Suggested Readings		528			
Discussion Questions		529			