

TABLE OF CONTENTS – Notes on Small Animal Dermatology

Section 1: The Basic Tools

Chapter 1 - Terminology and Glossary

Chapter 2 - Lesions

Chapter 3 - Investigation and Diagnosis

- 3.1 History
- 3.2 Clinical examination
- 3.3 Examination for ectoparasites
- 3.4 Cytology
- 3.5 Skin biopsies
- 3.6 Fungal examination
- 3.7 Examinations for bacteria and yeasts
- 3.8 Allergy testing
- 3.9 Tests for endocrine disease

Section 2: Problem-Orientated Approach

Chapter 4 - The Pruritic Patient

- 4.1 Causes of pruritus
- 4.2 The pruritic dog
- 4.3 The more mature patient
- 4.4 The pruritic cat
- 4.5 Clinical approach to the pruritic cat

Chapter 5 - The Scaling Patient

- 5.1 Mild scaling
- 5.2 Primary scaling problems
- 5.3 Secondary scaling problems
- 5.4 The most common cause of scaling conditions are parasites
- 5.5 Localisation of scaling disorders
- 5.6 Dermatophytosis
- 5.7 Bacterial and yeast infections
- 5.8 Systemic disease
- 5.9 Endocrine disease
- 5.10 Mild scaling
- 5.11 And non-responsive scaling dermatoses or those with an unusual presentation where scaling is the most prominent clinical sign
- 5.12 Immune-mediated disease
- 5.13 Primary genetic scaling disorders
- 5.14 Hypersensitivity dermatitis
- 5.15 Treatment of scaling disorders

Chapter 6 - The Alopecic Patient

- 6.1 Congenital or acquired hairloss
- 6.2 Pattern alopecias
- 6.3 Traumatic hairloss
- 6.4 Inflammatory hairloss
- 6.5 Screen for alopecia due to systemic disease
- 6.6 Paraneoplastic alopecia
- 6.7 Endocrine alopecia
- 6.8 Biopsy
- 6.9 Non-endocrine alopecias
- 6.10 Long-term palliative treatment is usually necessary in alopecic skin conditions to address secondary complications

Chapter 7 - Management of Diseases Presenting with Spots (Papules, Pustules, Vesicles and Bullae)

- 7.1 Young animals
- 7.2 Severe/recurrent or persistent lesions
- 7.3 Investigation of papular disease
- 7.4 Investigation of vesicular disease
- 7.5 Investigation of pustular disease
- 7.6 Folliculitis

Chapter 8 - Approach to Changes in Pigmentation

- 8.1 Changes in pigmentation may be generalised or may be localised in specific patterns
- 8.2 Secondary changes in pigmentation should be differentiated from primary changes
- 8.3 Generalised hyperpigmentation may occur in some endocrine and non-endocrine conditions
- 8.4 Pigmentary change may be benign and/or transient
- 8.5 Loss of pigmentation of the skin
- 8.6 Reddening of the skin
- 8.7 Increase in pigmentation
- 8.8 Loss of pigmentation of hair coat
- 8.9 Early histopathological examination is essential
- 8.10 Some lesions cannot always be definitively diagnosed on biopsy

Chapter 9 - Management of Raised and Ulcerative Skin Lesions

- 9.1 Papular pustular and vesicular disease
- 9.2 Eosinophilic granuloma complex
- 9.3 Cytology or histopathology
- 9.4 Treatment of neoplastic disease
- 9.5 Raised lesions due to micro-organisms
- 9.6 Definitive diagnosis reached
- 9.7 Chronic inflammatory and bacteria/fungal lesions

Section 3: Aetiological Approach

Chapter 10 - Diseases Caused by Ectoparasites

- 10.1 Dog
- 10.2 Cats
- 10.3 Rabbit
- 10.4 Guinea pigs
- 10.5 Other mites and lice of rabbits, mice and gerbils

Chapter 11 - Skin Disease Caused by Micro-organisms

- 11.1 Bacterial infections
- 11.2 Fungal infections
- 11.3 Malassezia dermatitis
- 11.4 Skin diseases caused by viruses

Chapter 12 - Hypersensitivity Dermatitis

- 12.1 Parasitic hypersensitivity
- 12.2 Atopic dermatitis
- 12.3 Adverse cutaneous reaction to food
- 12.4 Insect bite hypersensitivity
- 12.5 Bacterial, fungal and yeast hypersensitivity

Chapter 13 - Management of Immune-Mediated Disease

- 13.1 Types of immune-mediated disease
- 13.2 The management of immune-mediated disease
- 13.3 Specific diseases

Chapter 14 - Endocrine Disease

- 14.1 Hyperadrenocorticism
- 14.2 Management of hypothyroidism
- 14.3 Less common endocrine diseases with a primary effect on the skin
- 14.4 Common endocrine diseases that have a secondary effect on the skin
- 14.5 Rare endocrine problems

Chapter 15 - Disorders of the Pilosebaceous Unit (Hair Follicle Disorders)

- 15.1 Primary hair follicle dysplasias
- 15.2 Secondary hair follicle dysplasias

Chapter 16 - Neoplastic Skin Disease

- 16.1 Primary skin masses
- 16.2 Common types of skin neoplasia
- 16.3 Generalised skin neoplasia
- 16.4 Metastatic skin neoplasia

- 16.5 Paraneoplastic syndromes

Chapter 17 - Other Skin Diseases

- 17.1 Metabolic disease
- 17.2 Nutritional disease
- 17.3 Environmental causes
- 17.4 Psychogenic dermatoses
- 17.5 Dermatoses of neurological origin

Section 4: Anatomically Localised Skin Disease

Chapter 18 - The Foot

- 18.1 Management of claw disease
- 18.2 Management of footpad disease
- 18.3 Pododermatitis

Chapter 19 - Skin Disease Affecting the Perianal Region

- 19.1 Management of perianal skin disease

Chapter 20 - Ear Disease

- 20.1 Management of pinnal disease
- 20.2 Management of acute otitis externa
- 20.3 Management of chronic or recurrent otitis externa

Chapter 21 - Periocular Skin Disease

- 21.1 Management of periocular disease

Chapter 22 - Dermatoses Affecting the Muzzle

- 22.1 Management of the haired skin of the muzzle
- 22.2 Management of diseases affecting the nasal planum

Chapter 23 - Management of Facial Lesions

Chapter 24 - Management of Skin Disease Affecting the Legs

Chapter 25 - Management of Diseases Affecting Mainly the Trunk and Dorsum

Section 5: Treatment of Skin Diseases

Chapter 26 - Treatment of Primary Skin Disease

- 26.1 Ectoparasiticides
- 26.2 Treatment of diseases caused by micro-organisms
- 26.3 Treatment of hypersensitivity dermatitis

- 26.4 Treatment of immune-mediated disease
- 26.5 Treatment of endocrine disease
- 26.6 Treatments for hair follicle disorders and keratinisation defects (primary scaling disorders, primary seborrhoea)
- 26.7 Chemotherapeutic agents commonly used in skin neoplasia

Chapter 27 - Treatment of Presenting Signs

- 27.1 Management of pruritus
- 27.2 Methods of controlling pruritus
- 27.3 Bacterial and yeast infections

Chapter 28 - Use and Abuse of Glucocorticoids

- 28.1 Indications
- 28.2 Dose and formulation
- 28.3 Steroid sparing measures
- 28.4 Side-effects
- 28.5 Contraindications

Chapter 29 - Topical Treatments

- 29.1 Use of topical preparations
- 29.2 Inappropriate use of topical products can be harmful
- 29.3 Formulations of topical treatments
- 29.4 Creams and ointments
- 29.5 Washes and rinses
- 29.6 Sprays, spot-ons and line-ons
- 29.7 Aural preparations

Appendix 1 - History Form

- Owner's summary

Appendix 2 - Clinical Examination

- Dermatological examination
- Description of lesions

Appendix 3 - Testing Food Intolerance

Appendix 4 - Advice on the Use of Medicinal Products

Appendix 5 - Safe Use of Glucocorticoids

Appendix 6 - Side-Effects Seen When Steroids are Given

- Owner handout

Index.

