

- **FRONT COVER**

- Title page
- Table of Contents
- Copyright
- Contributors
- Preface
- Introduction. Fundamentals for Understanding Veterinary Pathology
- Information Fundamental for Effective Use of this Book
- In Conclusion

- **Section I. Cellular and Molecular Mechanisms of Disease (General Pathology)**

- Introduction
- Chapter 1. Mechanisms and Morphology of Cellular Injury, Adaptation, and Death
 - Introduction
 - Normal Cell
 - Causes of Cell Injury
 - Irreversible Cell Injury and Cell Death
 - Chronic Cell Injury and Cell Adaptations
 - Cell Cycle
 - Cellular Aging
 - Genetic Basis of Disease
- Chapter 2. Vascular Disorders and Thrombosis
 - Introduction
 - Circulatory System
 - Microcirculation, Interstitium, and Cells
 - Fluid Distribution and Homeostasis
 - Abnormal Fluid Distribution
 - Hemostasis
 - Disorders of Hemostasis: Hemorrhage and Thrombosis
 - Normal Blood Flow, Distribution, and Perfusion
 - Alterations in Blood Flow and Perfusion
 - Shock
- Chapter 3. Inflammation and Healing
 - Introduction
 - Evolution of the Current Understanding of Inflammation
 - Beneficial and Harmful Aspects of Inflammation
 - Acute Inflammation
 - Substances Inducing the Acute Inflammatory Response
 - Fluidic (Exudative) Phase of the Acute Inflammatory Response

- Cellular Phase of the Acute Inflammatory Response
- Additional Regulation of Inflammation
- Inflammation and Pain
- Effector Cells of the Acute Inflammatory Response
- Chemical Mediators of the Acute Inflammatory Response
- Reparative Phase of the Acute Inflammatory Response
- Nomenclature of the Inflammatory Response (Morphologic Diagnoses)
- Morphologic Classification of Exudates in Acute Inflammatory Lesions
- Chronic Inflammation
- Beneficial and Harmful Aspects of Chronic Inflammation
- Progression of the Acute Inflammatory Response to Chronic Inflammation, Fibrosis, and Abscess Formation
- Gross and Microscopic Lesions and Nomenclature of the Chronic Inflammatory Response
- Effector Cells and Cellular Mechanisms of Chronic Inflammatory Responses
- Inflammation and the Sensation of Pain
- The Effect of Inflammation on the Febrile Response and Other Activities
- Unique Types of Inflammation
- Cytologic and Histologic Comparisons of Inflammatory Exudates
- Wound Healing and Angiogenesis
- Chapter 4. Mechanisms of Microbial Infections
- Introduction
- Chronologic Sequence of Steps in Microbial Diseases
- Portals of Entry
- Target Cells and Substances
- Pathways of Spread
- Defense Mechanisms
- Genetic Resistance of Animals to Infectious Diseases
- Bacterial Diseases
- Viral Diseases
- Fungal Diseases (Mycoses)
- Protozoan Diseases
- Prion Diseases (Spongiform Encephalopathies)
- Chapter 5. Diseases of Immunity
- General Features of the Immune System
- Innate Immunity (Nonspecific Immunity)
- Adaptive Immunity (Specific Immunity)
- Disorders of the Immune System
- Chapter 6. Neoplasia and Tumor Biology
- Introduction
- General Nomenclature
- Tumor Characteristics (Essential Concept 6.1)

- Neoplastic Transformation (Essential Concept 6.2)
- Tumor Microenvironment (Essential Concept 6.3)
- Tumor Immunity (see Essential Concept 6.3)
- Tumor Dissemination (Essential Concept 6.4)
- Systemic Clinical Effects on the Animal (see Essential Concept 6.3)
- Heritable Alterations in Cancer (Essential Concept 6.5)
- Molecular Determinants of Cancer
- Mechanisms of Carcinogenesis
- Cancer in Animals

• **Section II. Pathology of Organ Systems**

- Introduction
- Chapter 7. Alimentary System and the Peritoneum, Omentum, Mesentery, and Peritoneal Cavity
 - Introduction
 - Structure and Function
 - Dysfunction/Responses to Injury
 - Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
 - Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems
 - Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals,c,d
 - Diseases of Horses
 - Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
 - Diseases of Pigs
 - Diseases of Dogs
 - Diseases of Cats
- Chapter 8. Hepatobiliary System and Exocrine Pancreas
 - Liver and Intrahepatic Biliary System
 - Gallbladder and Extrahepatic Bile Ducts
 - Exocrine Pancreas
- Chapter 9. Respiratory System, Thoracic Cavities, Mediastinum, and Pleurae
 - Introduction
 - Structure and Function
 - Dysfunction/Responses to Injury
 - Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
 - Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems
 - Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals
 - Diseases of Horses
 - Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
 - Diseases of Pigs

- Diseases of Dogs
- Diseases of Cats
- Chapter 10. Cardiovascular System, Pericardial Cavity, and Lymphatic Vessels
 - Structure
 - Function
 - Dysfunction/Responses to Injury
 - Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
 - Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems
 - Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals
 - Diseases of Horses
 - Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
 - Diseases of Pigs
 - Diseases of Dogs
 - Diseases of Cats
- Chapter 11. The Urinary System
 - Kidney
 - Lower Urinary Tract
- Chapter 12. Endocrine System
 - Structure and Function
 - Dysfunction/Responses to Injury
 - Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
 - Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems
 - Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals
 - Diseases of Horses
 - Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
 - Diseases of Pigs
 - Diseases of Dogs
 - Diseases of Cats
- Chapter 13. Bone Marrow, Blood Cells, and the Lymphoid/Lymphatic System
 - Introduction
 - Bone Marrow and Blood Cells
- Chapter 14. Nervous System
 - The Nervous System
 - Central Nervous System
 - Peripheral Nervous System
- Chapter 15. Skeletal Muscle
 - Structure
 - Function
 - Dysfunction/Responses to Injury
 - Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
 - Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems

- Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals
- Diseases of Horses
- Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
- Diseases of Pigs
- Diseases of Dogs
- Diseases of Cats
- Chapter 16. Bones, Joints, Tendons, and Ligaments
- Introduction
- Structure and Function
- Dysfunction/Responses to Injury
- Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
- Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems
- Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals
- Diseases of Horses
- Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
- Diseases of Pigs
- Diseases of Dogs
- Diseases of Cats
- Chapter 17. The Integument
- Structure
- Function
- Dysfunction/Responses to Injury
- Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
- Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems
- Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals
- Diseases of Horses
- Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
- Diseases of Pigs
- Diseases of Dogs
- Diseases of Cats
- E-Appendix 17.1. Postmortem Evaluation of the Skin, Claws, Pawpads, and Hooves
- Chapter 18. Female Reproductive System and Mammae
- Introduction
- E-Appendix 18.1 Techniques Used to Examine the Female Reproductive System and Mammae
- Structure
- Function
- Dysfunction/Responses to Injury
- Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
- Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems
- Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals
- Diseases of Horses

- Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
- Diseases of Pigs
- Diseases of Dogs
- Diseases of Cats
- Chapter 19. Male Reproductive System
- E-Appendix 19.1 Methods for Examining the Male Reproductive Tract
- Introduction
- Structure
- Function
- Dysfunction/Responses to Injury
- Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
- Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems
- Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals
- Diseases of Horses
- Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
- Diseases of Pigs
- Diseases of Dogs
- Diseases of Cats
- Chapter 20. The Ear
- Introduction
- Structure and Function
- E-Appendix 20.1. Histologic Evaluation of the Internal Ear
- Dysfunction/Responses to Injury
- Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
- Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems
- Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals
- Diseases of Horses
- Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
- Diseases of Pigs
- Diseases of Dogs
- Diseases of Cats
- Chapter 21. The Eye
- Introduction
- Structure and Function
- Dysfunction/Response to Injury
- Portals of Entry/Pathways of Spread
- Defense Mechanisms/Barrier Systems
- Diseases Affecting Multiple Species of Domestic Animals
- Diseases of Horses
- Diseases of Ruminants (Cattle, Sheep, and Goats)
- Diseases of Pigs
- Diseases of Dogs
- Diseases of Cats

- E-Appendix 21.1 Postmortem Technique
- Section III: Appendices, Veterinary Diagnostic Pathology
- Introduction
- Appendix A. Communication, Collaboration, and Consultation in Veterinary Pathology
- Appendix B. Photographic Techniques in Veterinary Pathology
- Appendix C. Postmortem Examination (Autopsy) of Domestic Animal Species
- Appendix D. Recognition and Interpretation of Macroscopic (Gross) Lesions
- Appendix E. Diagnoses in Veterinary Pathology
- Appendix F. General Principles of Tissue Fixation and Processing
- Appendix G. Fixatives and Fixation
- Appendix H. Fixation and Trimming of the Brain, Spinal Cord, and Nerves
- Appendix I. Surgical Biopsies—Procurement, Processing, and Sectioning Artifacts
- Appendix J. Gross Examination and Infusion Fixation of the Lung
- Appendix K. Necropsy Techniques by Organ System

INDEX