TABLE OF CONTENTS – Small Animal Dermatology for Technicians and Nurses

List of Contributors Preface xv Acknowledgments Introduction Section I The Role of the Veterinary Technician and Nurse 1 1 Managing the Small Animal Dermatology Patient 3 Kim Horne Introduction 3 History 3 Dermatological Procedures 6 Flea Combing 6 Ear Cytology/Swab 9 Skin Cytology 11 Tape Prep (Especially Useful for Finding Yeast on the Skin) 12 Sampling a Pustule 14 Sampling a Crust 14 Skin Scraping 14 Sarcoptes scabiei and Notoedres cati (Feline Scabies) 15 Demodex canis, Demodex cati, Demodex injai 16 Cheyletiella spp., Demodex cornei, Demodex gatoi, Lynxacarus radovsky, Lice (Linognathus setosus, Trichodectes canis, Felicola subrostratus, etc.) 17

Fecal Flotation 17

Trichography 17

Dermatophyte Culture 19

Mackenzie Brush Technique 20

Tape Prep Procedure 20

Skin Punch Biopsy 21

Client Education and Client Compliance 23

Helpful Hints to Improve Client Compliance 24

Capsules and Tablets 24

Injections 24

Bathing 25

Ear Cleaning 25

Handouts 25

Recheck Appointment Options 25

Phone Calls 26

Conclusion 26

References 26

Section II Skin and Ear Diseases 27

2 Bacterial Infections 29

Dawn Logas and Christie Yamazaki Delan

Introduction 29

Pathogenesis 29

Surface Pyodermas 29

Clinical Features 30

Diagnostic Tests 31

Treatment 31

Superficial Pyodermas 32 Clinical Features 32 Diagnostic Tests 34 Treatment 35 Deep Pyodermas 35 Clinical Features 35 Diagnostic Tests 38 Treatment 39 Client Education 40 Feline Bacterial Skin Infections 41 Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcal Infections 42 Conclusion 43 References 43 Recommended Reading 44 3 Malassezia Dermatitis 45 Barbara Haimbach Introduction 45 Clinical Features (Canine) 45 Clinical Features (Feline) 47 Diagnostic Tests 48 Treatment 49 Client Education 50 Conclusion 51 References 51 4 Otitis Externa 53

Dawn Logas

Introduction 53

Pathogenesis 53

Clinical Features 57

Diagnostic Tests 58

Treatment 59

Predisposing Factors 59

Primary Causes 60

Perpetuating Factors 60

Ear Cleaning 60

Client Education 63

Conclusion 64

References 64

5 Dermatophytosis 65

Sandra Grable

Introduction 65

Pathogenesis 65

Clinical Features 66

Diagnostic Tests 68

Woods Lamp Examination 68

Trichography 69

Fungal Culture 69

Fungal Culture Media and Systems 71

Gross Analysis and Microscopy 71

Common Contaminants 75

Safety Precautions 76

Biopsy/Histopathology 77

Polymerase Chain Reaction Test 77

Treatment 77

Topical Therapy 78

Systemic Antifungals 79

Environment 80

Client Education 80

Conclusion 81

References 84

Recommended Reading 84

Recommended Fungal Identification References 84

Section III Allergic Skin Diseases 85

6 Flea Allergy Dermatitis 87

Missy Streicher

Introduction 87

Clinical Features 89

Diagnostic Tests 91

Treatment 92

Client Education 95

Conclusion 100

References 100

Webliography 101

7 Atopic Dermatitis 103

Amanda Friedeck

Introduction 103

Pathogenesis 103

Clinical Features (Canine) 104

Clinical Features (Feline) 107

Diagnostic Tests 108

Treatment 111

Client Education 116

Conclusion 117

References 117

8 Food Hypersensitivity 121

Shelley Shopsowitz

Introduction 121

Pathogenesis 121

Clinical Features 122

Diagnostic Tests 123

Choosing an Elimination Diet 124

Performing the Diet Trial 125

Dietary Challenge 125

Treatment 125

Client Education 125

Conclusion 128

References 128

Section IV Parasitic Skin Diseases 129

9 Sarcoptic Mange 131

Stephanie B. Duggan

Introduction 131

Pathogenesis 131

Clinical Features 132

Diagnostic Tests 133

Treatment 135

Client Education 137

Conclusion 138

References 138

10 Cheyletiellosis 139

Jennie Tait

Introduction 139

Pathogenesis 139

Clinical Features 139

Diagnostic Tests 142

Treatment 142

Client Education 145

Conclusion 145

References 145

11 Canine Demodicosis 147

Kim Horne

Introduction 147

Clinical Features 149

Diagnostic Tests 150

Treatment 152

Localized Demodicosis 152

Generalized Demodicosis 152

Amitraz 152

Macrocyclic Lactones 153

Isoxazolines 154

Adjunctive Therapy 155

Patient Monitoring 155

Client Education 156

Conclusion 156

References 156

Webliography 157

12 Feline Demodicosis 159

Kim Horne

Introduction 159

Follicular Demodicosis (D. cati) 159

Clinical Features 159

Diagnostic Tests 160

Treatment 160

Superficial/Surface Demodicosis (D. gatoi) 161

Clinical Features 161

Diagnostic Tests 162

Treatment 162

Client Education 162

Conclusion 163

References 163

Glossary of Terms 165

Index 171.