

# Table of contents

Contributors.

Preface.

## Section 1 Anatomy and physiology.

1 Anatomy of the kidney and proximal ureter (*Christina E. Clarkson and Thomas F. Fletcher*).

2 Physiology of the kidneys (*Scott Brown*).

3 Anatomy of the lower urogenital tract (*Thomas F. Fletcher and Christina E. Clarkson*).

## Section 2 Diagnostic testing.

4 Historical information and physical examination (*Joe Bartges and David Polzin*).

5 The ins and outs of urine collection (*Carl A. Osborne, Jody P. Lulich, and Hasan Albasan*).

6 Nephropylacentesis and antegrade pyelography (*Silke Hecht*).

7 Urinalysis (*Michael M. Fry*).

8 Urine protein and microalbuminuria (*Mary B. Nabity*).

9 Urine culture (*Joe Bartges*).

10 Urinary enzyme activity for detection of acute kidney injury (*Richard Goldstein*).

11 Diagnosis of uroabdomen (*Michael M. Fry*).

12 Urinary saturation testing (*Joe Bartges*).

13 Blood pressure determination (*Rebecca L. Stepien*).

14 Renal function testing (*Herve P. Lefebvre*).

15 Radiographic imaging in urinary tract disease (*Daniel A. Feeney and Kari L. Anderson*).

- 16 Ultrasonography of the urinary tract (*Silke Hecht and George A. Henry*).
- 17 Computed tomography and magnetic resonance imaging of the urinary tract (*Alexander G. MacLeod and Erik R. Wisner*).
- 18 Renal scintigraphy (*Gregory B. Daniel*).
- 19 Diagnostic urologic endoscopy (*Julie Byron and Dennis Chew*).
- 20 Vaginoscopy (*Margaret Root Kustritz*).
- 21 Urologic laparoscopy (*Jacqueline Whittemore*).
- 22 Urodynamic studies (*India F. Lane*).
- 23 Renal biopsy (*George E. Lees and Anne Bahr*).
- 24 Renal pathology (*Cathy Brown*).
- 25 Biopsy of the lower urinary tract (*Jody Lulich and Carl Osborne*).
- 26 Cytology of the urinary tract and prostate (*Michael M. Fry*).
- 27 Diagnosis of infectious diseases of the urinary tract (*Meryl P. Littman*).

### **Section 3 Therapeutic techniques.**

- 28 Hemodialysis (*Cathy Langston*).
- 29 Continuous renal replacement therapy (*Mark J Acierno*).
- 30 Peritoneal dialysis (*Mary Anna Labato*).
- 31 Renal transplantation (*Christopher A. Adin*).
- 32 Indwelling urinary catheters and stents (*Allyson Berent*).
- 33 Extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy (*Larry G. Adams and Corinne K. Goldman*).
- 34 Intracorporeal laser lithotripsy (*Jody P. Lulich, Carl A. Osborne, and Hasan Albasan*).
- 35 Canine retrograde urohydropropulsion (*Carl A. Osborne, Jody P. Lulich, and David J. Polzin*).

36 Feline urethral obstruction (*Carl A. Osborne, Jody P. Lulich, and David J. Polzin*).

37 Voiding urohydropropulsion (*Jody P. Lulich and Carl A. Osborne*).

38 Urethral bulking for urinary incontinence (*Joe Bartges*).

39 Laser ablation of ectopic ureter (*Joseph W. Bartges*).

40 Drug therapy with renal failure (*Joe Bartges and Tomas Martin-Jimenez*).

#### **Section 4 Clinical syndromes.**

41 Azotemia and uremia (*Sheri J. Ross*).

42 Polyuria and polydipsia (*James Katherine*).

43 Proteinuria and microalbuminuria (*Hattie Syme and Jonathon Elliott*).

44 Nephrotic syndrome (*Barrak Pressler*).

45 Abnormal renal palpation (*Claudia Kirk and Joe Bartges*).

46 Discolored urine (*Joe Bartges*).

47 Clinical signs of lower urinary tract disease (*Joe Bartges*).

#### **Section 5 Upper urinary tract disorders.**

48 Chronic kidney disease (*David J. Polzin*).

49 Acute kidney insufficiency (*Larry D. Cowgill and Cathy Langston*).

50 Prognosis of acute renal failure (*Gilad Segev*).

51 Prognosis of renal failure—chronic (*David J. Polzin*).

52 Renal manifestations of systemic disease (*Linda Ross*).

53 Glomerular disease (*Shelly L. Vaden and Gregory F. Grauer*).

54 Amyloidosis (*Joe Bartges and Jonathan Wall*).

55 Disorders of renal tubules (*Joe Bartges*).

56 Congenital kidney diseases (*George E. Lees*).

57 Renal neoplasia (*Carolyn Henry*).

58 Diseases of the ureter (*Gilad Segev*).

59 Renal trauma (*Patricia Sura*).

60 Renal and ureteral surgery (*Karen Tobias*).

## **Section 6 Fluid, electrolyte, and acid–base disorders.**

61 Sodium disorders (*David J. Polzin*).

62 Potassium disorders (*Andrea J. Sotirakopoulos and Sheri J. Ross*).

63 Magnesium disorders (*Elizabeth Rozanski*).

64 Calcium disorders (*John M. Kruger and Carl A. Osborne*).

65 Phosphorus disorders (*David J. Polzin*).

66 Metabolic acid–base disorders (*Marie E. Kerl*).

67 Mixed acid–base disorders (*Mark J. Acierno*).

## **Section 7 Systemic arterial hypertension.**

68 Systemic arterial hypertension (*Scott Brown*).

## **Section 8 Upper and lower urinary tract disorders.**

69 Canine and feline urolithiasis: diagnosis, treatment, and prevention (*Jody P. Lulich, Carl A. Osborne, and Hasan Albasan*).

70 Pathophysiology of urinary obstruction (*Joe Bartges*).

71 Urinary tract infection—bacterial (*David Senior*).

72 Fungal urinary tract infection (*Barrak Pressler*).

73 Viruses and urinary tract disease (*John M. Kruger, Carl A. Osborne, Annabel G. Wise, Brian A. Scansen, and Roger K. Maes*).

74 Nematodes of the upper and lower urinary tract of dogs and cats (*Carl A. Osborne, Jody P. Lulich, and Hasan Albasan*).

## **Section 9 Lower urinary tract disorders.**

75 Feline idiopathic cystitis (*Jodi L. Westropp*).

76 Micturition disorders (*Julie Fischer and India F. Lane*).

77 Urethral diseases (*Joe Bartges*).

78 Prostatic disease (*Margaret Root Kustritz*).

79 Neoplasia of the lower urinary tract (*Jeffrey Phillips*).

80 Congenital diseases of the lower urinary tract (*Joe Bartges and John M. Kruger*).

81 Inappropriate urination (*Elizabeth A Shull*).

82 Lower urinary tract trauma (*Patricia Sura*).

83 Surgery of the lower urinary tract (*Karen Tobias*).

## **Section 10 Urinary disorders of avian and exotic companion animals.**

84 Avian and exotic companion animals (*Cheryl B. Greenacre*).

## **Section 11 Counseling clients.**

85 Counseling clients (*Elizabeth Strand*).

## **Appendix: Physiology of the lower urogenital tract.**

## **Index.**