# **Table of Contents**

### • CHAPTER 1

Craniata and Vertebrata

Phylogeny and Classification

Vertebrate Relatives

Craniates and Vertebrates

Early Stages in the Evolution of Vertebrates

Vertebrata

Amniote Skulls and Classification

### **CHAPTER 2 – THE LAMPREY**

Introduction

Section I – Skeleton

Section II – External Anatomy

Section III – Pleuroperitoneal Cavity and Viscera

Section IV – Sagittal Section

Key Terms: Lamprey

# **CHAPTER 3 – THE SHARK**

Introduction

Section I - Skeleton

Key Terms: Skeleton

Section II - External Anatomy

Key Terms: External Anatomy

Section III - Muscular System

Key Terms: Muscular System

Section IV - Digestive and Respiratory Systems

Key Terms: Digestive and Respiratory Systems

Section V - Cardiovascular System

Key Terms: Cardiovascular System

Section VI - Urogenital System

Male Urogenital System

Key Terms: Male Urogenital System

Female Reproductive System

Key Terms: Female Reproductive System

Section VII - Sensory Organs

**Key Terms: Sensory Organs** 

Section VIII - Brain and Cranial Nerves

Key Terms: Brain and Cranial Nerves

# **CHAPTER 4 – THE PERCH**

Introduction

Section I – Skeleton

Key Terms: Skeleton

Key Terms: Postcranial Skeleton

Section II – External Anatomy

Key Terms: External Anatomy

Section III – Mouth, Oral Cavity, and Pharynx

Key Terms: Mouth, Oral Cavity, and Pharynx

Section IV – Pleuroperitoneal Cavity and Viscera

Key Terms: Pleuroperitoneal Cavity and Viscera

### **CHAPTER 5 – THE MUDPUPPY**

Introduction

Section I – Skeleton

Key Terms: Cranial Skeleton

Key Terms: Postcranial Skeleton

Section II – External Anatomy

Key Terms: External Anatomy

Section III – Muscular System

Key Terms: Muscular System

Section IV – Mouth, Oral Cavity, and Pharynx

Key Terms: Mouth, Oral Cavity, and Pharynx

Section V – Pleuroperitoneal Cavity and Viscera

Key Terms: Pleuroperitoneal Cavity and Viscera

Section VI – Urogenital System

Key Terms: Urogenital System

Section VII – Cardiovascular System

Key Terms: Cardiovascular System

#### **CHAPTER 6 – THE FROG**

Introduction

Section I – Skeleton

Key Terms: Skull, Mandible, and Hyoid Apparatus

Key Terms: Postcranial Skeleton

Section II – External Anatomy

Key Terms: External Anatomy

Section III – Mouth, Oral Cavity, and Pharynx

Key Terms: Mouth, Oral Cavity, and Pharynx

Section IV – Pleuroperitoneal Cavity, Viscera, and Urogenital System

Key Terms: Pleuroperitoneal Cavity, Viscera, and Urogenital System

Section V – Cardiovascular System

Key Terms: Cardiovascular System

# **CHAPTER 7 – THE CAT**

Introduction

Section I - Skeleton

Key Terms: Cranial Skeleton

Key Terms: The Skull and Mandible of the Sheep

Key Terms: The Skull and Mandible of the Beaver

Postcranial Skeleton

Key Terms: Postcranial Skeleton

Section II – External Anatomy

Key Terms: External Anatomy

Section III - Muscular System

Key Terms: Muscular System

Key Terms: Muscles of the Forelimb

Key Terms: Muscles of the Hind Limb

Key Terms: Muscles of the Head and Trunk

Section IV - Digestive and Respiratory Systems

Key Terms: Digestive and Respiratory Systems

Section V - Cardiovascular System

Key Terms: Cardiovascular System

Section VI - Urogenital System

Key Terms: Excretory System

Key Terms: Male Reproductive System

Key Terms: Female Reproductive System

Section VII – Brain and Cranial Nerves

Key Terms: Brain and Cranial Nerves

#### CHAPTER 8 – REPTILE SKULLS AND MANDIBLES

Introduction

Section I – Turtle Skull and Mandible

Key Terms: Turtle Skull and Mandible

Section II –Iguana Skull and Mandible

Key Terms: Iguana Skull and Mandible

Section III – Snake Skull and Mandible

Key Terms: Snake Skull and Mandible

Section IV – Alligator Skull and Mandible

Key Terms: Alligator Skull and Mandible

Section V – Dinosaur Skull and Mandible

Key Terms: Dinosaur Skull and Mandible

## **CHAPTER 9 – THE PIGEON**

Introduction

Section I - Skeleton

Key Terms: Skeleton

Section II - External Anatomy

Key Terms: External Anatomy

Section III – Musculature

Key Terms: Musculature

Section IV - Body Cavity, Viscera, and Vessels

Key Terms: Body Cavity, Viscera, and Vessels

Selected References

Index