## TABLE OF CONTENTS – The Ethical Case Against Animal Experiments

Cover

Title Page, Copyright, Dedication

Contents

Introduction. Oxford: The Home of Controversy about Animals

## Part 1. Normalizing the Unthinkable: The Ethics of Using Animals in Research

Introduction to the Report

The Scale of the Problem

The Old Debate

The New Scientific Critiques

The Changing Ethical Paradigm

The Putative Justifications

The Problem of Institutionalization

The Failure of Control

**Undercover Investigations** 

Consideration of Counterarguments

**Summary and Conclusions** 

**Bibliography** 

## Part 2. The Supporting Essays

Animal Experimentation in Classical Antiquity

Gender and the Animal Experiments Controversy in Nineteenth-Century America

Is "Necessity" a Useful Concept in Animal Research Ethics?

Science Fiction and Science Fact: Ethics and Nonhuman Animal Experiments

Harms versus Benefits: A Practical Critique of Utilitarian Calculations

Utilitarian Benefit and Uncertainty under Emergent Systems

Do Moral Principles Permit Experimenting on Nonconsenting Beings?

Can Animal Experiments Be Ethically Acceptable When They Are Not Scientifically Defensible?

A Rawlsian Case against Animal Experimentation

The Harms of Captivity within Laboratories and Afterward

When Harry Meets Harry: An Ethical Assessment of Harry Harlow's Maternal Deprivation Experiment

About the Editors, Contributors, and Members of the Working Group Index.