

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Errors & Complications in Surgery Surgery Atlas : A Step-by-Step Guide

### 1. General information

Definition of error

Preoperative errors

Intraoperative errors

Postoperative errors

### 2. Errors in clinical and perioperative management

Case 1 / Biopsy of a lung mass

Case 2 / Bandage on the wrong limb

Case 3 / Incorrectly secured limbs

Case 4 / Inadequate splinting

Case 5 / Removal of an ectopic cilium

Case 6 / Testicular tumour

Case 7 / Diaphragmatic rupture

### 3. Errors in surgery of the head, neck, thorax, and abdomen

Case 8 / Chronic oronasal fistula repair

Case 9 / Reconstructive neck surgery

Case 10 / Postoperative evisceration

Case 11 / Gastrectomy

Case 12 / Incorrect gastropexy

Case 13 / Septic enteritis due to intestinal dehiscence

Case 14 / Ruptured vessel. Partial hepatic lobectomy

Case 15 / Herniorrhaphy with transposition of the gluteus superficialis muscle

Case 16 / Retained foreign body in the thoracic cavity

Case 17 / Resection of an abdominal mass

#### **4. Errors in urinary tract surgery**

Case 18 / Perineal urethrostomy

Case 19 / Antepubic entero-neo-urethrostomy

Case 20 / Perineal urethrostomy

Case 21 / Prolapse of the urethral mucosa

#### **5. Errors in surgery of the reproductive system**

Case 22 / Ureter ligation

Case 23 / Adhesions following an ovariohysterectomy

Case 24 / Intestinal obstruction due to adhesions following an ovariohysterectomy

Case 25 / Ovarian remnant and pyometra

Case 26 / Evisceration due to incorrect use of plastic cable ties

Case 27 / Haematoma following an orchiectomy and scrotectomy

Case 28 / Cystotomy and removal of an ectopic testis

#### **6. Errors in trauma surgery**

Case 29 / Fixation of a comminuted fracture of the radius and ulna

Case 30 / Fixation of a fractured tibia and fibula

Case 31 / Fixation of an open femoral fracture

Case 32 / Femoral head and neck excision

Case 33 / Osteosynthesis with bone grafting in a fracture of the tibia and fibula

#### **7. Errors in ocular surgery**

Case 34 / Resection of a fibroma

Case 35 / Caudal auricular axial pattern flap

#### **8. Errors in oncological surgery**

Case 36 / Resection of a palpebral neoplasm

Case 37 / Z-Plasty.